Condensed interim financial statements
for the three-month and nine-month periods ended
30 September 2024
and
Independent auditor's review report





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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Board of Directors of TPI Polene Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated and separate statements of financial position of TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and of TPI Polene Public Company Limited, respectively, as at 30 September 2024; the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024, changes in equity and cash flows for the the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024; and condensed notes ("interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

Emphasis of Matter

I draw attention to the following matters:

I draw attention to notes 13(2) and 13(4) to 13(7) to the interim financial statements, which discloses the uncertainty related to the outcome of lawsuits filed against the Company in relation to its operation of mining. The Civil Court issued a judgement as follows:





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- 1) On 2 August 2019, the Civil Court had an order on the Black Case No. SorWor.5/2559, engaging the mining activity unlawfully (engaging in the mining restricted area), that the Company has to return the limestone for cement industry back to the area where the mining activity was done and restore the area into its previous condition or pay the compensation of Baht 1,603 million with interest at 7.5 percent per annum from the date of being notified of the land survey result until the date that payment is made in full. The Company filed the appeal. The Court of Appeal's judgement, announced a revision of the calculation of interest. The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgment of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court. On 14 September 2023, the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is pending a judgement of the Supreme Court.
- 2) On 13 December 2019, the Civil Court had an order on the Black Case No. SorWor.4/2559, the Black Case No. SorWor.6/2559 and the Black Case No. SorWor.1/2560, engaging the limestone and shale mining activity in the area outside its concession area and engaging the mining activity unlawfully, that the Company has to return the limestone and shale for cement industry back to the area where the mining activity was done and restore such area to the previous condition or pay the compensation of Baht 4,688 million with interest at 7.5 percent per annum from the discovery date of the unlawful of mining activity or the date of violation of mining until the date that payment is made in full. The Company filed the appeal. The Court of Appeal's judgement, announced a revision of the calculation of interest. The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgment of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court. On 15 and 22 November 2022, the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is in a process of the public prosecutor preparing an answer to the said appeal and collecting the case file for submitting to the Supreme Court for consideration.





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3) On 24 March 2020, the Civil Court issued a judgment on the Black Case No. SorWor.2/2561, the violation in relation to Company's operation of mining outside its concession area that the Company has to either make a restitution of shale and a specific performance of soil rehabilitation or pay damages totaling Baht 67 million with interest at 7.5 percent per annum from the date of violation of mining to the date that payment is made in full. The Company filed the appeal. The Court of Appeal's judgement, announced a revision of the calculation of interest. The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgment of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court. On 23 January 2023, the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is in a process of the public prosecutor preparing an answer to the said appeal and collecting the case file for submitting to the Supreme Court for consideration.

On 29 February 2024, the Office of Attorney General filed a petition requesting an executing officer to attach a monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts. On 4 March 2024, the executing officer issued and served a written notice of attachment on the monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts on fourteen banks where the Company has deposit accounts. The fourteen banks are thereby required to attach the monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts and remit the attached money to the executing officer. On 13 March 2024, the Company filed a petition asking the Civil Court to revoke the attachment on the monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts. On September 13, 2024, the Civil Court issued an order to dismiss the petition requesting the Court to revoke the attachment on the monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts. The appeal against this order is currently being prepared and will be due to be filed by 13 November 2024.

The Company has an opinion that the outcome of lawsuit is not yet final and uncertain, the Company has not recorded the provision for liability of lawsuit. My conclusion is not modified in respect of these matters.

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(Thanyalux Keadkeaw) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 8179

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd. Bangkok 11 November 2024



Statement of financial position

		Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate
		financial :	statements	financial s	statements
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
Assets	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
			(in thouse	and Baht)	
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		10,143,074	18,313,253	31,238	14,813,182
Other current financial assets	11	250,000	2,385,492	-	-
Trade accounts receivable	2, 3	5,347,671	5,444,628	4,235,874	3,075,528
Other receivables		872,394	892,383	450,151	543,875
Short-term loans to related parties	2	-	-	4,855,620	109
Receivables and advances to related parties	2	133,068	116,732	215,131	223,102
Inventories		17,398,325	17,864,171	14,139,824	14,606,837
Other current assets		745,753	652,097	222,865	366,930
Non-current assets classified as held for sale		175,207	181,529		
Total current assets		35,065,492	45,850,285	24,150,703	33,629,563
Non-current assets					
Other non-current financial assets	11	42.024	512.7(0	20.202	
Investments in associates		42,924	513,762	30,322	14,290
Investments in joint venture	4	901,082	880,307	901,082	880,307
Investments in subsidiaries	4	256,872	253,158	•	*
	4	-	-	31,363,483	31,260,826
Long-term investments in related party	2	45,653	45,653	45,653	45,653
Receivables and advances to related parties	2	-	•	421,446	421,195
Investment properties	_	530,427	531,181	74,044	74,044
Property, plant and equipment	5	115,564,022	109,156,852	59,312,806	57,841,032
Right-of-use assets		478,631	488,100	280,386	293,309
Intangible assets		4,310,533	4,278,989	4,304,315	4,271,655
Advances payment for plant, machinery and equipment		472,948	784,722	146,542	100,811
Deferred tax assets		397,648	407,543	228,666	214,511
Deposits at financial institutions pledged as collateral		1,622	-	1,622	-
Other non-current assets		247,683	224,126	158,152	145,469
Total non-current assets		123,250,045	117,564,393	97,268,519	95,563,102

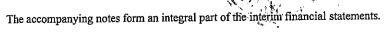
Total assets <u>158,315,537</u> <u>163,414,678</u> <u>121,419,222</u> 129,192,665

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The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Statement of financial position

		Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
		financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
Liabilities and equity	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
			(in thous	and Baht)	
Current liabilities					
Short-term loans from financial institutions	6, 11	8,090,494	9,407,680	8,090,494	9,407,680
Trade accounts payable	2	3,163,782	2,873,940	2,645,384	2,370,681
Other payables		4,229,806	4,802,401	1,617,356	2,388,566
Payables and advances from related parties	2	14,968	5,944	1,121,354	505,175
Short-term loans from related parties	2	1,224,423	-	2,671,871	-
Current portion of lease liabilities	2	126,047	134,989	73,405	89,723
Current portion of debentures	7, 11	10,403,300	15,431,900	10,403,300	11,642,300
Interest payable		399,741	373,595	218,973	243,723
Current income tax payable		140,865	88,262	-	-
Other current liabilities		233,594	171,720	109,605	60,645
Total current liabilities		28,027,020	33,290,431	26,951,742	26,708,493
Non-current liabilities					
Lease liabilities	2	197,486	204,015	95,254	101,084
Debentures	7, 11	61,077,700	59,965,700	35,659,900	42,547,900
Deferred tax liabilities		21,535	29,009	-	-
Non-current provisions for employee benefits		1,895,360	1,925,018	1,577,340	1,609,963
Other non-current liabilities		3,030,658	3,374,100	3,146,681	3,489,520
Total non-current liabilities		66,222,739	65,497,842	40,479,175	47,748,467
Total liabilities		94,249,759	98,788,273	67,430,917	74,456,960



Statement of financial position

	Consol	lidated	Sepa	ırate
	financial s	statements	financial s	statements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
Liabilities and equity	2024	2023	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
		(în thous	and Baht)	
Equity				
Share capital:				
Authorised share capital	23,560,235	23,560,235	23,560,235	23,560,235
Issued and paid-up share capital	18,935,235	18,935,235	18,935,235	18,935,235
Share premium:				
Share premium on ordinary shares	60,600	60,600	60,600	60,600
Other surpluses	9,840,436	9,840,436	9,840,436	9,840,436
Share premium on treasury shares	220,536	220,536	220,536	220,536
Retained earnings				
Appropriated				
Legal reserve	1,720,566	1,720,566	1,720,566	1,720,566
Unappropriated	23,100,193	23,848,439	23,096,364	23,844,610
Other components of equity	110,739	109,893	114,568	113,722
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	53,988,305	54,735,705	53,988,305	54,735,705
Non-controlling interests	10,077,473	9,890,700		
Total equity	64,065,778	64,626,405	53,988,305	54,735,705
Total liabilities and equity	158,315,537	163,414,678	121,419,222	129,192,665

	Consolid	lated	Separa	te
	financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements
	Three-month pe	eriod ended	Three-month pe	riod ended
	30 Septer	mber	30 Septer	nber
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thousan	ed Baht)	
Income				
Revenue from sale of goods	9,146,936	10,838,374	6,475,451	8,294,122
Cost of sales of goods	(7,293,299)	(8,008,068)	(5,921,482)	(6,847,236)
Gross profit	1,853,637	2,830,306	553,969	1,446,886
Transportation income	306,065	313,966	297,935	362,321
Net foreign exchange gain	-	202,759	-	237,591
Investment income	100,617	32,383	107,673	10,162
Other income	123,645	86,914	91,829	65,398
Profit before expenses	2,383,964	3,466,328	1,051,406	2,122,358
Cost of distributions and transportations	(704,597)	(828,949)	(570,388)	(768,879)
Administrative expenses	(460,093)	(475,420)	(279,225)	(303,507)
Net foreign exchange loss	(779,503)		(688,691)	
Total expenses	(1,944,193)	(1,304,369)	(1,538,304)	(1,072,386)
Profit (loss) from operating activities	439,771	2,161,959	(486,898)	1,049,972
Finance costs	(587,121)	(536,409)	(537,980)	(508,390)
Share of profit of subsidiaries, joint venture and associates	(-23,)	` ' '	, ,	
accounted for using equity method	6,667_	7,635	476,340	754,403
Profit (loss) before income tax expense	(140,683)	1,633,185	(548,538)	1,295,985
Tax income (expense)	(3,837)	(146,311)	155,995	(58,742)
Profit (loss) for the period	(144,520)	1,486,874	(392,543)	1,237,243
From (1035) for the berron	(2,020)	,		

	Consolie	lated	Separa	ate
	financial st	atements	financial sta	tements
	Three-month p	eriod ended	Three-month pe	eriod ended
	30 Septer	nber	30 Septen	nber
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thousand	d Baht)	
Other comprehensive income				
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss				
Gain on measurement of financial statements	6	5	-	-
Share of other comprehensive income of subsidiaries				
accounted for using equity method	-	-	6	5
Share of other comprehensive income of associates				
accounted for using equity method	4,994	79	4,994	79
Total items that will be reclassified subsequently to			-	
profit or loss	5,000	84	5,000	84
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss				
Gain (loss) on investments in equity instruments designated at				
fair value through other comprehensive income	7	(14)	7	(14)
Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified				
subsequently to profit or loss	(2)	3	(2)	3
Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	5	(11)	5	(11)
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	5,005	73	5,005	73
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	(139,515)	1,486,947	(387,538)	1,237,316
Profit (loss) attributable to:				
Owners of the parent	(392,543)	1,237,243	(392,543)	1,237,243
Non-controlling interests	248,023	249,631	-	-
Profit (loss) for the period	(144,520)	1,486,874	(392,543)	1,237,243
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:				
Owners of the parent	(207.520)	1 000 014	(200 500)	
Non-controlling interests	(387,538)	1,237,316	(387,538)	1,237,316
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	248,023	249,631	(205 520)	
the period	<u>(139,515)</u>	1,486,947	(387,538)	1,237,316
Basic earnings (loss) per share (in Baht)	(0.021)	0.065	(0.021)	0.065

		Consolie	dated	Separ	ate
		fīnancial st	atements	financial st	atements
		Nine-month po	eriod ended	Nine-month po	eriod ended
		30 Septer	nber	30 Septer	nber
	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
			(in thousan	nd Baht)	
Income					
Revenue from sale of goods	8	26,939,672	33,528,221	19,237,003	25,554,330
Cost of sales of goods	_	(21,020,684)	(25,715,522)	(17,194,556)	(22,038,742)
Gross profit		5,918,988	7,812,699	2,042,447	3,515,588
Transportation income		798,977	952,722	849,345	1,098,014
Net foreign exchange gain		-	460,050	-	493,844
Investment income		381,599	163,592	373,063	105,406
Other income		334,778	350,771	206,906	202,426
Profit before expenses		7,434,342	9,739,834	3,471,761	5,415,278
Cost of distributions and transportations		(2,107,554)	(2,626,671)	(1,780,287)	(2,480,718)
Administrative expenses		(1,347,949)	(1,449,565)	(860,588)	(902,464)
Net foreign exchange loss	•	(280,940)	<u></u>	(113,066)	
Total expenses		(3,736,443)	(4,076,236)	(2,753,941)	(3,383,182)
Profit from operating activities		3,697,899	5,663,598	717,820	2,032,096
Finance costs		(1,801,160)	(1,487,818)	(1,653,495)	(1,444,903)
Share of profit of subsidiaries, joint venture and associates					
accounted for using equity method	4	23,647	19,589	1,877,448	2,572,284
Profit before income tax expense	•	1,920,386	4,195,369	941,773	3,159,477
Tax income (expense)	9	(252,976)	(302,127)	14,152	(105,575)
Profit for the period		1,667,410	3,893,242	955,925	3,053,902
-					

		Consoli	dated	Separ	ate
		financial st	atements	financial sta	atements
		Nine-month p	eriod ended	Nine-month po	eriod ended
		30 Septer	nber	30 Septer	nber '
	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
			(in thousan	ıd Baht)	
Other comprehensive income					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss					
Gain on measurement of financial statements		17	10	~	-
Share of other comprehensive income of subsidiaries					
accounted for using equity method	4	-	-	17	10
Share of other comprehensive income (expense) of associates					
accounted for using equity method	4 _	842	(260)	842	(260)
Total items that will be reclassified subsequently to					
profit or loss	_	859	(250)	859	(250)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss					
Loss on investments in equity instruments designated at					
fair value through other comprehensive income	11	(16)	(58)	(16)	(58)
Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified					
subsequently to profit or loss	<u></u>	3	12	3	12
Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or los	s	(13)	(46)	(13)	(46)
Other comprehensive income (expense) for the period, net of tax	_	846	(296)	846	(296)
Total comprehensive income for the period	_	1,668,256	3,892,946	956,771	3,053,606
					· · ·
Profit attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		955,925	3,053,902	955,925	3,053,902
Non-controlling interests		711,485	839,340		-
Profit for the period	_	1,667,410	3,893,242	955,925	3,053,902
			•	-	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		956,771	3,053,606	956,771	3,053,606
Non-controlling interests	_	711,485	839,340	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,668,256	3,892,946	956,771	3,053,606
Basic earnings per share (in Baht)	_	0.050	0.161	0.050	0.161

TPI Potene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

Consolidated financial statements

	ng Total equity	62,814,237	(17) (2,493,195)	(2,493,195)	40 3,893,242	40 3,892,946	65 64,213,988
	Non-controlling interests	9,403,096	(599,671)	(599,671)	839,340	839,340	9,642,765
	Equity attributable to owners of the parent	53,411,141	(1,893,524)	(1,893,524)	3,053,902	3,053,606	54,571,223
yity	Total other components of equity	109,668	•	•	. (296)	(296)	109,372
Other components of equity	Share of other comprehensive income of associates using equity method	109,786			(260)	(260)	109,526
Other	value	(118)	ı	1		(36)	(154)
earnings	, Fair , Unappropriated ress (in thousand Bohi)	22,684,993	(1.893.524)	(1,893,524)	3,053,902	3,053,902	23,845,371
Retained earnings	Legal reserve	1,559,673	1		1 1		1,559,673
,	Share premium on treasury share	220,536	,				220,536
Other surplus	Shareholding changes in Group	9,840,436	,		• •		9,840,436
'	Share premium on ordinary share	009*09	,		ı .		009'09
	Issued and paid- Note up share capital	18,935,235			1		18,935,235
	Note		S				
		Ninc-month period ended 30 September 2023 Balance at 1 January 2023	Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners	Dividends Total transaction with owners, recorded directly in equity	Comprehensive income for the period Profit	Other comprehensive income (expense) Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	Balance at 30 September 2023

TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

Consolidated financial statements

			•	Other surplus		Retained	Retained earnings	Other	Other components of equity	nity			
	Note	Issued and paid- up share capital	Share premium on ordinary share	Shareholding changes in Group	Share premium on treasury share	Legal reserve	Fair Unappropriated resi	Fair value reserve 1 Baht)	Share of other comprehensive income of associates using equity method	Total other components of equity	Equity attributable to owners of the parent	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Ninc-month period ended 30 September 2024 Balance at I January 2024		18,935,235	009'09	9,840,436	220,536	1,720,566	23,848,439	(152)	110,045	109,893	54,735,705	9,890,700	64,626,405
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners Dividends	10		·	,		,	(1.704,171).			,	(1,704,171)	(524,712)	(2,228,883)
Total transaction with owners, recorded directly in equity							(1,704,171)			•	(1,704,171)	(524,712)	(2,228,883)
Comprehensive income for the period Profit					•		955,925	1	,		955,925	711,485	1,667,410
Other comprehensive income (expense)							,	4	842	846	846		846
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period							955,925	4	842	846	956,771	711,485	1,668,256
Balance at 30 September 2024		18,935,235	009'09	9,840,436	220,536	1,720,566	23,100,193	(148)	110,887	110,739	53,988,305	10,077,473	64,065,778

TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

				Other sumplus		Separate financial Retained earnings	Separate financial statements Retained earnings		Other components of equity		
	Note	Issued and paid- up share capital	Share premiun on ordinary share	Shareholding change in Group	Share premium on treasury share	Legal reserve	ve Unappropriated (in thousand Baht)	Fair value reserve	Share of other comprehensive income of subsidiaries and associates using equity method	Total other components of equity	Total equity
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 Balance at 1 January 2023		18,935,235	60,600	9,840,436	220,536	1,559,673	22,681,164	(286)	113,783	113,497	53,411,141
Transaction with owners, recorded directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners Dividends Total transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity	10		,		•		(1,893,524)			1 1	(1,893,524)
Comprehensive income for the period Profit Other comprehensive income (expense)			ı (, ,	, ,	3,053,902	. (46)	. (250)	(962)	3,053,902
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period Balance at 30 September 2023		18,935,235	009'09	9,840,436	220,536	1,559,673	3,053,902	(46)	(250)	(296)	3,053,606

TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

				Other surplus		Separate f	Separate financial statements Retained earnings		Other common and a common series		
	Note	Issued and paid- up share capital	Share premium on ordinary share	Sharcholding change in Group	Share premium on freasury share	Legal reserve	Legal reserve Unappropriated (in thousand Baht)	Fair value reserve	Share of other comprehensive income of subsidiaries and associates using equity method	Total other components of equity	Total equity
Ninc-month period ended 30 September 2024 Balance at I January 2024		18,935,235	009'09	9,840,436	220,536	1,720,566	23,844,610	(335)	114,057	113,722	54,735,705
Transaction with owners, recorded directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners Dividends	91	,			,		(151 105 17				
Total transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity	;				1		(1,704,171)			,	(1,704,171)
Comprehensive income for the period Profit		ı	•	ı	٠	,	955,925			ı	955,925
Other comprehensive income (expense)								(13)	859	846	846
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period							955,925	(13)	859	846	956,771
Balance at 30 September 2024		18,935,235	009'09	9,840,436	220,536	1,720,566	23,096,364	(348)	114,916	114,568	53,988,305

TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Consolid	ated	Separa	ite
	financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements
	Nine-month pe	riod ended	Nine-month pe	riod ended
	30 Septer	nber	30 Septer	mber
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thousan	d Baht)	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit for the period	1,667,410	3,893,242	955,925	3,053,902
Adjustments to reconcile profit to cash receipts (payments)				
Depreciation and amortisation	2,405,224	2,404,404	1,389,289	1,441,284
Interest income	(165,868)	(130,927)	(286,634)	(77,556)
Finance costs	1,801,160	1,487,818	1,653,495	1,444,903
Dividend income	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Unrealised (gain) loss on foreign exchange	216,105	(309,075)	395,615	(340,003)
Expected credit losses	289	-	-	•
(Reversal of) losses on decline in value of inventories	10,470	(21,531)	10,470	(21,531)
Provisions for employee benefits	4,741	7,442	-	-
(Gain) loss on sale and write-off machinery and equipment	(2,713)	8,714	905	3,155
Gain on fair value adjustment	(4,560)	(11,997)	-	-
Share of profit of subsidiaries,				
joint venture and associates accounted for using equity method	(23,647)	(19,589)	(1,877,448)	(2,572,284)
Tax expense (income)	252,976	302,127	(14,152)	105,575
	6,161,585	7,610,626	2,227,463	3,037,443
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Trade accounts receivable	71,803	(481,810)	(1,140,032)	(56,108)
Other receivables	(263,816)	(75,806)	91,859	(7,771)
Receivable and advances to related parties	(16,336)	(45,989)	7,971	(267,204)
Inventories	455,376	1,792,396	456,543	1,703,216
Other current assets	(96,176)	4,610	158,258	(88,225)
Deposits at financial institutions pledged as collateral	(1,622)	-	(1,622)	-
Other non-current assets	(27,573)	13,176	(12,683)	15,003
Trade accounts payable	292,650	(515,294)	277,991	(291,532)
Other payables	(470,900)	(334,111)	(794,752)	(530,631)
Payable and advances from related parties	9,024	38,585	616,179	103,051
Other current liabilities	61,874	(37,307)	48,960	(34,056)
Provision for employee benefits	(34,399)	(39,835)	(32,623)	(24,504)
Other non-current liabilities	(343,871)	(554)	(342,839)	
Cash generated from operating	5,797,619	7,928,687	1,560,673	3,558,682
Net tax received (paid)	(195,412)	361,778	(14,193)	496,684
Net cash from operating activities	5,602,207	8,290,465	1,546,480	4,055,366

Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial statements		financial statements	
	Nine-month period ended		Nine-month period ended	
	30 Sept	tember	30 September	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Interest received	395,279	131,724	73,893	84,254
Dividend received	2	2	1,754,626	1,716,001
(Increase) decrease in equity and debt instruments	2,665,268	(3,494,063)	-	-
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(7,381,082)	(6,301,672)	(2,529,483)	(2,647,113)
Acquisition of intangible assets	(51,701)	(31,538)	(51,701)	-
Proceeds from sale of intangible asset	-	4,728	-	4,728
Proceeds from sale of machinery and equipment	13,631	4,226	9,382	29,368
Advance payment for plant, machinery and equipment	(254,722)	(1,027,206)	(178,224)	(140,819)
Cash outflow for decommissioning	(214)	-	•	-
Acquisition of subsidiary, net of cash acquired	-	-	-	(349,900)
Cash outflow on short-term loans to related parties	_	-	(41,880,308)	(105,883)
Proceeds from repayment of short-term loans to related parties			36,798,291	380,879
Net cash used in investing activities	(4,613,539)	(10,713,799)	(6,003,524)	(1,028,485)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Interest paid	(2,433,252)	(2,150,627)	(1,752,572)	(1,598,572)
Dividend paid to owners of the Company	(1,704,171)	(1,893,524)	(1,704,171)	(1,893,524)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(524,712)	(599,671)	-	-
Payment of lease liabilities	(163,072)	(161,884)	(84,080)	(103,947)
Increase (decrease) in short-term loans from financial institutions	(1,317,186)	3,976,667	(1,317,186)	3,976,667
Proceeds from short-term loans from related parties	1,620,000	-	4,060,000	1,800,000
Repayment of short-term loans from related parties	(400,000)	-	(1,400,000)	(1,800,000)
Proceeds from issue of debentures	8,000,000	10,720,000	-	5,000,000
Repayment of debentures	(11,916,600)	(9,843,200)	(8,127,000)	(10,023,200)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities	(8,838,993)	47,761	(10,325,009)	(4,642,576)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents,				
before effect of exchange rates	(7,850,325)	(2,375,573)	(14,782,053)	(1,615,695)
Effect of exchange rate changes	(319,854)	282,986	109	282,641
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(8,170,179)	(2,092,587)	(14,781,944)	(1,333,054)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	18,313,253	10,671,192	14,813,182	8,043,775
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September	10,143,074	8,578,605	31,238	6,710,721
Non-cash transactions				
Advances of plant, machinery and equipment	472,948	1,202,732	146,542	159,624
Other payables - plant and equipment	1,501,731	987,114	83,014	157,883
Other non-current liabilities - intangible assets	2,978,150	69,813	2,978,150	69,813
Acquisitions of right-use-assets under lease agreements	147,601	99,684	61,932	69,645
-		,	,	32,4.3

Note	Contents
1	Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements
2	Related parties
3	Trade accounts receivable
4	Investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint venture
5	Property, plant and equipment
6	Short-term loans from financial institutions
7	Debentures
8	Segment information and disaggregation of revenue
9	Income tax
10	Dividends
11	Financial instruments
12	Commitments with non-related parties
13	Contingent liabilities
14	Others
15	Event after the reporting period

These notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements issued for Thai regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements, and were authorised for issue by the audit committee, as appointed by the Board of Directors of the Company, on 11 November 2024.

1 Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in the same format as the annual financial statements together with notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis ("interim financial statements") in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission. The interim financial statements focus on new activities, events and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported in annual financial statements. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2023.

In preparing these interim financial statements, judgements and estimates are made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The accounting policies, methods of computation and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that described in the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

2 Related parties

Relationships with subsidiaries, associates and joint venture that have material changes are described in note 4. Other Related parties which have material changes in relationships and with which the Group had significant transactions during the period were as follows:

Significant transactions with	Consolidated		Separate	
related parties	financial s	tatements	financial statemen	
Nine-month period ended 30 September	2024	2023	2024	2023
	(in thousand Baht)			
Subsidiaries			•	
Sale of goods	-	-	7,149,598	4,275,499
Transportation income	-	-	157,173	160,677
Purchase of raw materials and spare parts	-	-	275,487	374,512
Purchase of electricity		_	1,781,259	1,836,475
Purchase of steam	-	_	26,647	27,964
Purchase of goods for sales promotion	-	-	2,935	69,213
Dividend income	-		1,754,624	1,715,999
Interest income	-	-	201,207	3,247
Interest expense	-	-	22,300	4,493
Other income	-	_	171,428	113,651
Administrative expenses	-	-	23,948	24,045
Associates			·	•
Sale of goods	1,089	269	953	33
Purchase of raw materials	392,056	408,792	369,155	385,279
Interest expense	3,766	4,657	126	94
Other income	1	3	1	3
Insurance premium	21,201	14,733	17,017	10,918

Significant transactions with related parties	Consol financial s		Separate financial statements		
Nine-month period ended 30 September	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Time-monin period chaca 30 September	2021	(in thousa	nd Baht)		
Joint venture		(,		
Other income	72	48	72	48	
Other related parties					
Sale of goods	6,384	3,511	5,579	591	
Transportation income	171	92	137	22	
Interest expense	6,189	2,594	5,484	1,498	
Other income	970	-,	970	-	
Insurance premium	212,062	227,531	100,951	100,725	
Administrative expenses	46,949	47,163	42,714	42,970	
Key management personnel		.,,.,-	,	,	
Key management personnel compensation					
Short-term employee benefits	301,001	304,062	222,754	226,730	
Post-employment benefits	4,745	6,366			
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	0,500			
Total key management personnel	305,746	310,428	222,754	226,730	
compensation	303,740	310,420	DD2915"		
Dalamasa with volated martins	Consol	idated	Sepa	rate	
Balances with related parties	financial s			al statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
		(in thouse	and Baht)		
Trade accounts receivable					
Subsidiaries					
TPI Concrete Co., Ltd.	-	-	479,944	379,084	
TPI Polene Power Public Co., Ltd.	-	-	223,931	12,459	
TPI All Seasons Co., Ltd.	-	-	817,873	37,486	
Polene Silicon Co., Ltd.	-	H '	1,068,757	-	
TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd.	-	-	255	255	
TPI Healthcare Co., Ltd.	-	-	2,989	•	
TPI Commercial Co., Ltd.	-	-	3,585	3,280	
Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.	-	-	27	72	
Associates					
BUI Life Insurance Public Co., Ltd.	3	3	-	-	
United Grain Industry Co., Ltd.	84	89	11	21	
Thai Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	899	· -	899	-	
Other related parties					
Bangkok Union Insurance Public Co., Ltd.	39	28	-	14	
Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd.	180	20	_	5	
Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd.	9	_	-	-	
Lampang Food Products Co., Ltd.	16	15	_	15	
Rayong Forest Co., Ltd.	197	328	_		
Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd.	283	697	283	697	
Doophanatana Enterprise Co., Did.	1,710	1,180	2,598,554	433,388	
Less allowance for expected credit loss			-,-, -,		
-	1,710	1,180	2,598,554	433,388	
Net	19/10	1,100			

	Interest rate Nine-month period ended 30 September	1 January 2024		ncial statements	30 September 2024
	2024		Increase	Decrease	
Short-term loans to related parties Subsidiaries	(% per annum)		(in thou	sand Baht)	
TPI Concrete Co., Ltd.	2.125		21 752 000	(21 597 120)	1.66.070
TPI All Seasons Co., Ltd. TPI Polene Bio Organics	0.05 - 5.20	-	31,753,009 4,015,710	(31,586,139) (1,634,319)	166,870 2,381,391
Co., Ltd.	0.05 - 5.20	_	2,193,116	(2,193,116)	_
Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.	0.01 - 5.20	_	1,924,290	(317,970)	1,606,320
Polene Silicon Co., Ltd.	0.05 - 5.20	_	1,994,183	(1,473,714)	520,469
-	•	_	41,880,308	(37,205,258)	4,675,050
Accrued interest receivable		1 09	183,739	(3,279)	180,570
Total	•	109	42,064,047	(37,208,537)	4,855,620
Less allowance for expected credit loss		_	, ,	(,,,	-
Net	-	109			4,855,620
	-				4,055,020
		Con	solidated	Separ	ate
			l statements	financial st	
		30	31	30	31
		September	December	September	December
		2024	2023	2024	2023
			(in thou	sand Baht)	
Receivables and advances	to		•	,	
related parties - current					
Subsidiaries					
TPI Concrete Co., Ltd.			-	1,605	4,290
TPI Polene Power Public Co	o., Ltd.	-	-	123,784	163,569
TPI All Seasons Co., Ltd.		-	-	3,600	3,323
Polene Silicon Co., Ltd.		-	-	13	65
TPI Polene Bio Organics Co	o., Ltd.	-	-	7,907	6,907
TPI Commercial Co., Ltd.		-	-	638	664
TPI Service Co., Ltd.		-	-	150	439
Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.		-	-	192	192
Thai Propoxide Co., Ltd.		-	~	-	65
TPI Healthcare Co., Ltd. TPI Bio Pharmaceuticals Co	. T + J	-	~	185	502
Master Achieve (Thailand)		-	-	2,766	1,642
TPI Polene Power (Internati		-	-	1,682	691
TPI Biomass Power Co., Ltd		-	-	-	64
TPI Solar Power Co., Ltd.	4.	-	-	-	64
Mondo Thai Co., Ltd.		_	-	-	64
ATACAMO AAMA UU. LIN.		_			65
TPI Deep Sea Port Co., Ltd.		-	-	~	65 64

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial st	tatements
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
		,	,	
•				
Receivables and advances to related parties - current (continue)				
Associates	0.570	4.010	0.147	4,038
BUI Life Insurance Public Co., Ltd.	2,579	4,812	2,147	
United Grain Industry Co., Ltd.	20	11	20	11
Joint venture			0.6	25
E&T Renewable Energy Co., Ltd.	26	25	26	25
Other related parties				25.00
Bangkok Union Insurance Public Co., Ltd.	130,441	107,495	70,414	35,967
Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd.	-	4,068	-	70
Rayong Forest Co., Ltd.	-	125	-	125
TPI Holding Co., Ltd.	1	66	1	66
TPI EOEG Co., Ltd.	1	65	1	65
Thai Petrochemical Industry Co., Ltd.	-	65		65_
Total	133,068	116,732	215,131	223,102
Less allowance for expected credit loss	-	-		
Net	133,068	116,732	215,131	223,102

	Consol	lidated	Sepa	rate
	financial s		financial s	
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	202.		and Baht)	
Long-term investments in related party		(0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.		
Other related party				
Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd.	45,653	45,653	45,653	45,653
Folia Enterprise Co., Etc.	13,000	,		
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	ırate
	_	statements		statements
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	2021		and Baht)	
Receivables and advances to related		(211 2110 415	and Danie,	
parties - non-current				
Subsidiary				
			421 DQ4	421 QR4
Thai Propoxide Co., Ltd.	-	-	421,984	421,984
Less losses recognised using the equity	-	-	•	-
	<u>-</u>	- -	421,984 (538) 421,446	421,984 (789) 421,195

In 1997, the Company entered into an agreement to sell land to Thai Propoxide Co., Ltd. (a subsidiary) at the price of Baht 477 million, in consideration for a loan payable by August 2000, with interest of 16%. No payments of principal or interest were subsequently made by the subsidiary and consequently the Company deferred recording the gain on the sale land of Baht 40 million and interest income of Baht 155 million in income, and ceased accrued interest. The deferred gain and interest income are disclosed as non-current liabilities in the statement of financial position of the separate financial statements.

The subsidiary used the land as collateral for a bank loan, the proceeds of which were subsequently loaned to the Company. In 2000 the subsidiary's bank loan was assigned to the Company. Subsequently, in 2011, the land has been released by the bank as collateral and the subsidiary has sold a part of land to the Company and repaid a part of the land loan to the Company of Baht 68 million.

At 30 September 2024, the outstanding amount of accounts receivable from the subsidiary from the sale of land total Baht 421 million and the deferred gain on the sale of Baht 35 million and deferred interest income of Baht 134 million in the statement of financial position of the separate financial statements.

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Trade accounts payable			•	
Subsidiaries				
TPI Polene Power Public Co., Ltd.	-	-	67,396	31,016
TPI All Seasons Co., Ltd.	-	-	22,914	14,290
TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd.	-	-	33	7
Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.	-	-	6,891	7,790
TPI Healthcare Co., Ltd.	-	-	453	5,313
TPI Bio Pharmaceuticals Co., Ltd.	-	-	4	2
Master Achieve (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	-	-	189	-
Associates				
United Grain Industry Co., Ltd.	2,333	2,871	-	511
Thai Plastic Film Co., Ltd.	111,018	129,282	110,762	129,029
Thai Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	215,882	225,583	210,993	222,220
Total	329,233	357,736	419,635	410,178

	fina	Consolidated financial statements 30 31		Separ financial st 30	
	Septer 202	nber	December 2023	September 2024	December 2023
			(in thousa	na Bant)	
Payables and advances from					
related parties					
Subsidiaries				8,391	2,089
TPI Concrete Co., Ltd.	-		-	1,081,933	480,049
TPI Polene Power Public Co., Ltd.	-		<u>-</u>	4,433	2,140
TPI All Seasons Co., Ltd.	-			5,280	4,810
TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd.	-		_	130	-1,010
Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.	-		-	4,846	5,938
TPI Pia Pharmacauticala Co. Ltd.	-			1,015	992
TPI Bio Pharmaceuticals Co., Ltd.	-		-	7,211	4,159
Master Achieve (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	-		-	7,211	1,100
Associates DUIL 1:fo Incommon Dublic Co. I td	2	,575	57	3,572	51
BUI Life Insurance Public Co., Ltd. United Grain Industry Co., Ltd.	رد	26	12	5,572	_
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2	,597	2,252	2,597	2,252
Thai Plastic Film Co., Ltd.	2	,371	2,232	2,351	2,202
Other related parties	1	,135	1,462	828	1,312
Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. Bangkok Union Insurance Public Co., Ltd.		,648	1,916	131	1,212
	ر .	959	220	959	146
Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd.		27	25	27	25
Rayong Forest Co., Ltd.		1		1	
Lampang Food Products Co., Ltd.	1.4	,968 ·	5,944	1,121,354	505,175
Total		,700	3,744	1,121,004	505,175
Interest Nine-mo		•	Consolidated	financial statem	ents
period er 30 Septer 2024	nber . 1	1 January 2024	Increase	Decrease ousand Baht)	30 September 2024
(% per an Short-term loans from related parties	num)		(in inc	asana Dani)	•
Associates					
United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 2.80		-	33,000	-	33,000
Other related parties					
Thai Petrochemical Industry					
Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2	.80	-	619,000	(150,000)	469,000
Leophairatana Enterprise					<u> </u>
Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2	.80	-	850,000	(250,000)	600,000
TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80		-	18,000	.	18,000
Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80	_	-	100,000	<u> </u>	_100,000
-	_	-	1,620,000	(400,000)	1,220,000
Accrued interest	_		4,629	(206)	4,423
Total	-	_	1,624,629	(400,206)	1,224,423
	•				

Nine-month period ended 1 30 September 2024 2023 2024 20		Interest rate		Separate financial statements			
Subsidiaries TPI Polene Power Public Co., Ltd. 2.125 - 1,400,000 (700,000) 700,000 960,000 1,660,000 1,660,000 1,660,000 1,660,000 1,660,000 1,600,000 1,660,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,600,000 1,000,000		period ended 30 September 2024	January			September	
TPI Polene Power Public	Short-term loans from	(coper amount)		(,		
TPI Poleme Power Public	related parties						
Co., Ltd. 2.125 - 1,400,000 (300,000) (300,000) (300,000) 700,000 (300,000) 700,000 (300,000) 700,000 (300,000) 700,000 (300,000) 700,000 (300,000) 700,000 (300,000) 700,000 (1,000,000) </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd. 2.125 - 1,260,000 (300,000) 960,000 Associates United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 17,000 - 17,000 Other related parties Thai Petrochemical Industry Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 Leophairatana Enterprise 2.70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Accrued interest - - 1,383,000 (40,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - - 1,5920 (40,49) 11,871 Total - - 1,5920 (40,409) 2,671,871 Total - - - - - - - -							
Comparison Com	•		-				
Associates 17,000 - 17,000 - 17,000 Other related parties Thai Petrochemical Industry - 2,70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 Co., Ltd. 2,70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 750,000 (250,000) 550,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 - 18,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 45,000 - 40,000 - 983,000 - 40,000 - 983,000 - 40,000 - 80,000 - 80,000 <th c<="" td=""><td>Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.</td><td>2.125</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th>	<td>Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.</td> <td>2.125</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Thai Nitrate Co., Ltd.	2.125				
United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 17,000 - 17,000 Other related parties Thai Petrochemical Industry - 17,000 - 17,000 Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 Leophairatana Enterprise 2.70 - 2.80 - 750,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 45,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 1,383,000 (40,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - - 1,5920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - - 1,604,000 983,000 Total - - 1,604,000 983,000 Total - - -			-	2,660,000	(1,000,000)	1,660,000	
Other related parties Thai Petrochemical Industry Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 Leophairatana Enterprise - 750,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd 2.80 - 18,000 - 45,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 1,383,000 (400,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - 1,383,000 (400,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - 1,5920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 15,920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 1,4075,920 (1,404,049) 2,671,871 Total - 1,5920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 1,5920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 1,5920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - - 5,2020 1,834 2,2671,871 Total - - - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
Cother related parties Thai Petrochemical Industry Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 750,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 45,000 - 45,000 Accrued interest - - 15,920 (40,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - - 15,920 (40,049) 11,871 Total - - - 15,920 (40,049) 21,871 Total - <td>United Grain Industry Co., Ltd</td> <td>. 2.80</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	United Grain Industry Co., Ltd	. 2.80	-				
Thai Petrochemical Industry Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 750,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 4,5000 - 45,000 Accrued interest - 1,5920 (4,049) 93,000 Accrued interest - - 1,5920 (4,049) 2,671,871 Total - - 4,075,920 (1,404,049) 2,671,871 Constituted financial statements 30 31 September 2023 September 2023 2024 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td>17,000</td><td>-</td><td>17,000</td></td<>			-	17,000	-	17,000	
Co, Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 570,000 (150,000) 420,000 Leophairatana Enterprise 2.70 - 2.80 - 750,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 45,000 - 45,000 Accrued interest - 1,383,000 (400,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - 4,075,920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 4,075,920 (1,404,049) 2,671,871 Course of Entre Interprise Co., Ltd. - 1,5920 6,4049 11,871 Current portion of lease liabilities September 2024 2023 2024 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities September 1,200 1,341 5,288 TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd							
Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 750,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 45,000 - 45,000 Accrued interest - 13,383,000 (400,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - 15,920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 15,920 (1,404,049) 2,671,871	•						
Co., Ltd. 2.70 - 2.80 - 750,000 (250,000) 500,000 TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 18,000 - 18,000 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 - 45,000 - 45,000 Accrued interest - 1,383,000 (40,000) 983,000 Accrued interest - 1,5920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 4,075,920 (1,404,049) 2671,871 Current portion of lease liabilities September September September 2024 2023 2024 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organies Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,953		2.70 - 2.80	-	570,000	(150,000)	420,000	
TPI Holding Co., Ltd. 2.80	<u>-</u>						
Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 2.80 — 45,000 — 45,000 983,000 Accrued interest — 1,383,000 (400,000) 983,000 Total — 4,075,920 (4,049) 11,871 Consoliated financial statements 30 31 September September September September September September December 2023 2024 2023			-		(250,000)		
Accrued interest - 1,383,000 (4,00,00) (4,049) 983,000 (1,871) Total - 15,920 (4,049) (4,049) 11,871 Consultated financial statements 30 31 (30 31) September 2024 December 2023 September 2024 December 2023 September 2024 December 2023 December 2024 December 2023 September 2024 December 2023 December 2023 September 2024 September 2024 September 2023 September 2024 September 2023 September 2024 September 2023 September 2024 September 2023 September 2024 September 2022 September			-		-		
Accrued interest Total - 15,920 (4,049) 11,871 Total - 4,075,920 (1,404,049) 2,671,871 Consolidated financial stated financial statements 30 31 September 2024 December 2023 2024 2023 September 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities 2024 Subsidiaries Telescenter Baht) Current portion of lease liabilities 2024 Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 <td>Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd.</td> <td>2.80</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd.	2.80					
Total - 4,075,920 (1,404,049) 2,671,871 Consolidated financial statements 30 31 Septaments 30 31 September 2024 2023 2024 2023 September 2024 2023 2024 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - 1,341 5,288 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - 2 835 3,290 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 845 246 239 Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 3,635 22,715 United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 27,605 33,575 22,715 537 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -			-			•	
Consolidated financial statements 30 31 30 31 31 September December 2024 2023			-				
September December September December 2024 2023 2024 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 2025 202	Total			4,075,920	(1,404,049)	2,671,871	
financial statements financial statements financial statements 30 31 30 31 September 2024 December 2023 September 2024 December 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - <			Consolia	dated	Senai	ate	
30 31 30 31 30 31 30 31 30 32 30 31 30 30		1			~		
September December 2023 2024 2023		•					
2024 2023 2024 2023 Current portion of lease liabilities Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -		Se					
(in thousand Baht) Current portion of lease liabilities Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -		·	•				
Current portion of lease liabilities Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -							
Subsidiaries TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate - - 246 239 Associate - - 1,634 3,052 Other related parties - - - 537 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -	Current portion of lease liabil	ities		(····· /		
TPI Concrete Co., Ltd. - - 1,341 5,288 TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate - - 246 239 Associate - - 1,634 3,052 Other related parties - - - 22,715 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -							
TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd. - - 835 3,290 Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate - - 246 239 United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties - - - 22,715 Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - -	TPI Concrete Co. I td						
Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. - - 246 239 Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -	111 Concrete Co., Ltd.		**	_	1,341	5,288	
Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. 8,190 12,610 1,634 3,052 Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - -	· ·	Ltd.	**	-			
Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - -	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co.,	Ltd.	- -	-	835	3,290	
Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. 38,095 27,605 33,575 22,715 Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - -	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd.	Ltd.	-	- - -	835	3,290	
Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - -	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate		- - - 8,190	12,610	835 246	3,290 239	
Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. 1,054 1,555 - 537 Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - -	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd		- - - 8,190	- - - 12,610	835 246	3,290 239	
Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. 13 25 13 25 Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 - - Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268 - - -	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd Other related parties		-		835 246 1,634	3,290 239 3,052	
Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. 1,953 2,231 979 963 Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd. 3,617 4,471 Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd.		38,095	27,605	835 246 1,634	3,290 239 3,052 22,715	
Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd.		38,095 1,054	27,605 1,555	835 246 1,634 33,575	3,290 239 3,052 22,715 537	
Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and Investment Co., Ltd. 947 1,268	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. Rayong Forest Co., Ltd.	l.	38,095 1,054 13	27,605 1,555 25	835 246 1,634 33,575	3,290 239 3,052 22,715 537 25	
	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd.	l. 1.	38,095 1,054 13 1,953	27,605 1,555 25 2,231	835 246 1,634 33,575	3,290 239 3,052 22,715 537 25	
Total 53,896 49,765 38,623 36,109	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. Leophairatana Enterprise Co.,	l. l. Ltd.	38,095 1,054 13 1,953	27,605 1,555 25 2,231	835 246 1,634 33,575	3,290 239 3,052 22,715 537 25	
	TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Mondo Thai Co., Ltd. Associate United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. Other related parties Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd. Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd. Rayong Forest Co., Ltd. Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd. Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates	l. l. Ltd.	38,095 1,054 13 1,953 3,617	27,605 1,555 25 2,231 4,471	835 246 1,634 33,575 - 13 979 -	3,290 239 3,052 22,715 537 25 963	

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	statements	financial s	statements
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Lease liabilities		·		
Subsidiaries				
Mondo Thai Co., Ltd.	-	-	14,024	14,408
Associate				
United Grain Industry Co., Ltd.	78,131	81,495	2,954	-
Other related parties				
Pornchai Enterprise Co., Ltd.	31,420	15,540	24,902	11,504
Hong Yiah Seng Co., Ltd.	-	795	-	-
Rayong Forest Co., Ltd.	1,388	936	1,388	936
Saraburi Ginning Mill Co., Ltd.	749	2,138	749	1,485
Leophairatana Enterprise Co., Ltd.	547	3,030	-	-
Hong Yiah Seng Real Estates and				
Investment Co., Ltd.		653	<u></u>	
Total	112,235	104,587	44,017	28,333

Significant agreements with related parties

(a) Office building lease agreements

The Company and its subsidiary have long-term office building lease agreements with a related company. Previously, the initial lease term for each lease agreement was for 3 years, with the lease being renewable. In July 1999, the Company and a subsidiary entered into a 90 years office building lease agreement with a related company to replace the expired original office building lease agreements in which the Company and a subsidiary made one payment for the whole lease period (the total rental for the 90 years term of the lease is Baht 40,000 per square meter, equivalent to a monthly rental, before discounting cash flows, of Baht 37 per square meter). The annual rental is deducted from the prepaid rentals. Subsequently, on 24 July 2001, the Company and its subsidiary agreed to sign the amendments in addition to the existing office building lease agreements with a related company. The initial period of the lease is for 30 years, commencing from the original date on which the rentals of each respective agreement were prepaid. The related party warranted that the lease would be renewable for another 2 subsequent periods of 30 years under the same conditions, including rental fee as set out in the original agreements.

On 25 August 2006, the Company and its subsidiary registered the lease with the Land Department.

Should either party terminate the lease agreement, the unused prepaid rentals are refundable to the Companies. Both parties agreed in principle to execute a mortgage on the office building as security for the unused prepaid rentals. As at 30 September 2024, there was no mortgage agreement as security for the unused prepaid rentals, so the recoverability of prepaid rentals depends on the ability of the related company to repay.

(b) Electricity supply agreement

- (b.1) The Company entered into an electricity supply contract with a subsidiary company, to provide the waste heat to the subsidiary that will be used in the manufacturing process for electricity. The subsidiary company shall supply the electricity to the Company based on certain percentage as specified in the agreement. The agreement shall remain in full force and effect so long as, unless it is terminated by mutual agreement in writing of both parties.
- (b.2) The Company and its subsidiary entered into power purchase and solar energy projects service contract for a period of 30 years, starting from the commercial operation date (COD). The electricity charges is the same rate the Company purchased from Provincial Electricity Authority (PEA) per unit of electrical energy in that month. The service fee will be based on the terms mutually agreed upon.
- (b.3) The Company and its subsidiary entered into power purchase and solar rooftop energy project service contract on the Company's factory roof for a period of 30 years, starting from the commercial operation date (COD). The electricity charges is the rate the Company purchased from Provincial Electricity Authority (PEA) per unit of electrical energy in that month. The service fee will be based on the terms mutually agreed upon.

(c) Significant agreements with related parties

(c.1) The Company and its subsidiaries entered into office building service agreements with related parties for 3 years. The details are as follows:

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Consolidated financial statements (in thousa	Separate financial statements and Baht)
42,252 24,960	34,181 16,113 50,294
	financial statements (in thousa 42,252

- (c.2) The subsidiary had made several land rental agreements with its related parties which specified that lessee has to decommission the assets from rental area at the end of contract, causing lessee to set up the decommissioning costs as at 30 September 2024 in amount of Baht 1.8 million (31 December 2023: Baht 1.8 million).
- (c.3) On 1 October 2023, the Company entered into land lease agreements with the subsidiary for operate "Electricity production project from solar energy, Kaeng Khoi District, TPI Polene Power" for the period of 30 years from 1 October 2023 to 30 September 2053 whereby the subsidiary agree to pay annually fee as specified in agreement.

3 Trade accounts receivable

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		30	31	30	31
		September	December	September	December
	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
			(in thous	and Baht)	
Related parties	2	1,710	1,180	2,598,554	433,388
Other parties		5,355,891	5,477,411	1,646,372	2,675,515
Total		5,357,601	5,478,591	4,244,926	3,108,903
Less allowance for expected credit loss		(9,930)	(33,963)	(9,052)	(33,375)
Net		5,347,671	5,444,628	4,235,874	3,075,528

Aging analyses for trade accounts receivable were as follows:

	Consol	idated	Separate						
•	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements					
	30	31	30	31					
	September	December	September	December					
	2024	2023	2024	2023					
		(in thous	and Baht)						
Related parties		_		100.055					
Within credit terms	1,673	1,140	2,175,698	433,377					
Overdue:				_					
1 - 30 days	6	9	135,703	2					
31 - 60 days	11	12	244,344	2					
61 - 90 days	15	14	42,804	2					
More than 90 days	5	5	5_	5_					
Total	1,710	1,180	2,598,554	433,388					
Less allowance for expected credit loss	-	<u> </u>							
Net	1,710	1,180	2,598,554	433,388					

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

	Consol	idated	Separate							
	financial s	tatements	financial s	statements						
	30	31	30	31						
	September	December	September	December						
	2024	2023	2024	2023						
		(in thouse	n thousand Baht)							
Other parties			·							
Within credit terms	4,585,947	4,721,748	1,456,699	2,391,074						
Overdue:										
1 - 30 days	180,709	312,605	55,585	155,977						
31 - 60 days	76,253	104,353	6,458	26,529						
61 - 90 days	37,908	100,418	1,636	22,275						
More than 90 days	475,074	238,287	125,994	79,660						
Total	5,355,891	5,477,411	1,646,372	2,675,515						
Less allowance for expected credit loss	(9,930)	(33,963)	(9,052)	(33,375)						
Net	5,345,961	5,443,448	1,637,320	2,642,140						
Net total	5,347,671	5,444,628	4,235,874	3,075,528						
Expected credit losses	Consol	lidated	Separate							
For the nine-month period ended	financial s	tatements	financial :	tatements						
30 September	2024	2023	2024	2023						
-	•	(in thouse	and Baht)							
- Reversal - net	(24,033)	-	(24,323)	-						

The Group requires various customers to provide cash, bank and personal guarantees as collateral.

The normal credit term granted by the Group ranges from 30 days to 120 days.

4 Investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint venture

Investments in subsidiaries

		Separate financial statements							
Nine-month period ended 30 September	Note	2024 2023 (in thousand Baht)							
Subsidiaries									
At 1 January		31,260,826	28,736,575						
Increase capital of TPI Commercial Co., Ltd.		-	59,900						
Increase capital of TPI Polene Bio Organics Co., Ltd.		-	200,000						
Increase capital of TPI Bio Pharmaceuticals Co., Ltd.		-	90,000						
Share of profit of subsidiaries		1,857,515	2,555,252						
Dividend income	2	(1,754,624)	(1,715,999)						
Decrease in loss recognised using the equity method in									
excess of the investment	2	(251)	(177)						
Share of other comprehensive income of subsidiaries		17	10						
At 30 September		31,363,483	29,925,561						

None of the Company's subsidiaries are publicly listed and consequently do not have published price quotations, except for TPI Polene Power Public Co., Ltd. which is listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand. Based on the closing price of Baht 3.08 at 30 September 2024 (31 December 2023: Baht 3.40), the fair value of the Company's investment in TPI Polene Power Public Co., Ltd. was Baht 18,172 million (31 December 2023: Baht 20,060 million).

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

Investments in subsidiaries as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023, dividend income from those investments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023, were as follows:

TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Separate financial statements

and or the riod ended	30		September 2023				1	1			1				ì	ı				1				ı		•			
Dividend income for the nine-month period ended	30 30		September 2024			•	,				ı				•	,	1			1		1		2					
nethod	3.1	; (December 2023			125,507	15,362	164,158			205,210				9,743	•				•		Ī		•					
At equity method	30	· .	September 2024	(in thousand Baht)		5,321	16,710	161,001			204,216				9,810	•	1					1		•					
št	11	5	December 2023	(in thou		006'66	4,457	179,931			210,147				10,350		1			•		1		•					
Cost	30	3	September 2024			99,900	4,457	179,931		1	210,147				10,350	•				•		ı							
Paid-up capital	31	5 .	December 2023			100,000	4,600	180,000		•	210,000				36,000	10,000	187,500			100,000		25,000		1,000					
Paid-up	30	ر د د	September 2024			100,000	4,600	180,000			210,000				36,000	10,000	187,500			100,000		25,000		1,000					
Ownership interest	21		September December September 2024 2023 2024	%		66.66	95.10	66.66			99.99				83.27	86.66	70.23			70.23		70.23		70.23					
Owr	30	20.	Septembe 2024)		66.66	95.10	66.66			99.99				83.27	s 99.98	70.23			70.23		70.23		70.23					
Type of business						Retailing business	Construction service	Manufacturing and	distributing factory	edmbment	Manufacturing and	distributing products for	animals		Property developing	Export and import business	Generate electricity from	waste and biomass	(dormant)	Investing in alternative	energy business (dormant)	Port business operation	(dormant)	Operate business about	collecting, storing, and	distributing products to	consumer	(dormant)	
					Direct subsidiaries (continue)	TPI Commercial Co., Ltd.	TPI Service Co., Ltd.	Master Achieve (Thailand)	Co., Ltd.		TPI Bio Pharmaceuticals	Co., Ltd.		Indirect subsidiaries	Mondo Thai Co., Ltd.	Polene Silicon Co., Ltd.	TPI Biomass Power Co., Ltd.			TPI Polene Power	(International) Co., Ltd.	TPI Deep Sea Port Co., Ltd.	•	TPI Distribution Center	Co., Ltd.				

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

						Separate	Separate financial statements	ements			
		Ownershin	rehin							Div	Dividend
	Type of business	interest	rest	Paid-up capital	capital	Cost	st	At equity	At equity method	income nine-month	income for the nine-month period ended
		30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31	30	30
		September	September December September	September	December	September	December	September	December	September	September
		2024 2023	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
		%	9				(in tho	(in thousand Baht)			
Indirect subsidiaries (continue)											
TPI Smart City Co., Ltd.	Operate all types of	70.22	70.22	1,000	1,000	1		ı		•	
	communities and industrial										
	estate (dormant)										
TPI Solar Power Co., Ltd.	Generate electricity from	70.23	70.23	100,000	100,000	t	•	ı	,	1	1
	solar energy (dormant)					,					
TPI Wind Power Co., Ltd.	Generate electricity from	70.22	70.22	1,000	1,000		•	•	,	1	•
	wind energy (dormant)										
Total						14,573,742	14,573,742		31,363,483 31,260,826	1,754,624	1,715,999

Investments in associates and joint venture

	Consoli financial st		Separ financial st	
Nine-month period ended 30 September	2024	2023 (in thousa	2024 nd Baht)	2023
Associates				
At 1 January	880,307	856,337	880,307	856,337
Share of profit of associates accounted for using equity method	19,933	17,032	19,933	17,032
Share of other comprehensive income (expense) of associates				
accounted for using equity method	842	(260)	842	(260)
At 30 September	901,082	873,109	901,082	873,109
Joint venture				
At 1 January	253,158	249,894	-	-
Share of profit of joint venture				
accounted for using equity method	3,714	2,557		_
At 30 September	256,872	252,451	.	-

The Group has not recognised loss relating to an investment in an indirect associate accounted for using the equity method where its share of loss exceeds the carrying amount of its investment. As at 30 September 2024, the Group's cumulative share of unrecognised loss was Baht 985 million (30 September 2023: Baht 985 million). The Group has no obligation in respect of this loss.

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

Investments in associates as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 were as follows:

	At equity method	31	December 2023		116,427	763,880	880,307				t	,		880,307		253,158	253,158
	At equit	30	September 2024		115,899	785,183	901,082		•		r			901,082		256,872	256,872
ts	Cost	31	December 2023	(in thousand Baht)	125,000	104,500	229,500		1,246,200					1,475,700		250,000	250,000
Consolidated financial statements	ŏ	30	September 2024	(in thouse	125,000	104,500	229,500		1,246,200		·	,		1,475,700		250,000	250,000
Consolidated 1	capital	31	December 2023		200,000	550,000			4,220,000		40,000	90.000				250,000	
	Paid-up capital	30	September 2024		500,000	550,000			4,220,000		40,000	000009				250,000	
	Ownership interest	31	December 2023	(%)	25.00	19.00			29.53		19.00	19.00				35.11	
	Ownersł	30	September 2024		25.00	19.00			29.53		19.00	19.00				35.11	
	Type of business				Life insurance	d. Manufacture and sale of	раскавлив		Manufacture and sale of steel (in the process of	registering the dissolution)	Manufacture and sale of	packaging Manufacture and sale of	packaging			Generate electricity from	(d)
				Associates	BUI Life Insurance Public	United Grain Industry Co., Ltd. Manufacture and sale of		Indirect associates	Thai Special Steel Industry Public Co., Ltd.		Thai Plastic Film Co., Ltd.	packaging That Plastic Products Co. 1.td. Manufacture and sale of		Total	Indirect joint venture	E&T Renewable Energy	Total

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

	/ method	30 31	December	2023			116,427	763,880		880,307
	At equity	30	September	2024			115,899	785,183		901,082
	ost	31	December	2023	(in thousand Baht)		125,000	104,500		229,500
Separate financial statements	Ö	30	September	2024	(in thous		125,000	104,500	1	229,500
Separate fil	Paid-up capital	31	December	2023	÷		200,000	550,000		
	Paid-u		September				200,000	550,000		
	Ownership interest	31	December	2023	(%)		25.00	19.00		
	Ownersh	30	September	2024	•		25.00	19.00		
	Type of business	•					Life insurance	Manufacture and sale	of packaging))
						Associates	BUI Life Insurance Public Co., Ltd. Life insurance	United Grain Industry Co., Ltd.		Total

No dividend distribution from investments in associates and joint venture held by the Group and the Company for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023. None of the Group's and the Company's associates and joint venture are publicly listed and consequently do not have published price quotations.

All associates and joint venture were incorporated in Thailand.

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

5 Property, plant and equipment

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024	Consolidated financial statements	Separate financial statements
	(in thousa	nd Baht)
Acquisitions - at cost	8,640,663	2,777,454
Disposals - net book value	10,919	10,287

Security

At 30 September 2024, the Company's land, buildings, machinery and equipment with a net book value of Baht 5,387 million (31 December 2023: Baht 5,459 million) are mortgaged or pledged as collateral for the loans.

6 Short-term loans from financial institutions

Movements during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 of short-term loans from financial institutions were as follows:

Consolidated and Senarate

		·
Promissary		
notes	Trust receipts	Total
	(in thousand Baht)	
9,407,680	₩	9,407,680
(3,193,798)	1,876,612	(1,317,186)
6,213,882	1,876,612	8,090,494
	Promissary notes 9,407,680 (3,193,798)	notes Trust receipts (in thousand Baht) 9,407,680 (3,193,798) 1,876,612

7 Debentures

As at 30 September 2024, the Group and the Company had the unsecured, unsubordinated debentures in registered form with debentures holders' representative, payable quarterly totalling Baht 71,481 million and Baht 46,063 million, respectively (31 December 2023: Baht 75,398 million and Baht 54,190 million, respectively) as follows:

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Consolidated financial statements

30 September 2024

	The period					
	to maturity					
	within one			Interest		
Debentures no	year	Long-term	Total	Rate	Term	Maturity date
	•	(in thousand Baht)		(% p.a.)		
3/2019 tranche 2	2,888,000	-	2,888,000	4.90	5 years 6 months	11 January 2025
3/2020 tranche 1	3,515,300	•	3,515,300	4.25	4 years	5 November 2024
3/2020 tranche 2	-	3,410,700	3,410,700	4.50	5 years	5 November 2025
1/2021	4,000,000		4,000,000	4.15	4 years 3 months	4 June 2025
3/2021 tranche 1		3,581,200	3,581,200	3.55	4 years 6 months	8 April 2026
3/2021 tranche 2	-	4,000,000	4,000,000	3.70	4 years 11 months	8 September 2026
2/2021	_	4,523,600	4,523,600	3.55	4 years 3 months	12 February 2026
1/2022	_	3,745,000	3,745,000	4.10	5 years	30 June 2027
1/2022	_	4,593,000	4,593,000	4.10	5 years	11 August 2027
2/2022 tranche 1	_	2,532,800	2,532,800	4.25	4 years	15 November 2026
2/2022 tranche 2	_	2,042,200	2,042,200	4.32	4 years 3 months	15 February 2027
2/2022 tranche 3	_	2,994,000	2,994,000	4.50	5 years	15 November 2027
1/2023 tranche 1	-	2,860,000	2,860,000	4.15	3 years 6 months	18 July 2026
1/2023 tranche 2	·	2,860,000	2,860,000	4.60	5 years	18 January 2028
1/2023	_	5,000,000	5,000,000		5 years	30 March 2028
2/2023	-	3,000,000	3,000,000		4 years 9 months	13 August 2028
2/2023 tranche 1	_	3,215,800	3,215,800		3 years 4 months	15 April 2027
2/2023 tranche 2	**	4,719,400	4,719,400		4 years 6 months	15 June 2028
1/2024	_	4,000,000	4,000,000		4 years 9 months	5 January 2029
2/2024	_	4,000,000	4,000,000		5 years	26 July 2029
Total	10,403,300		71,481,000	_	- -	

Separate financial statements

30 September 2024

	The period					
	to maturity					
	within one			Interest		
Debentures no	year	Long-term	Total	Rate	Term	Maturity date
		(in thousand Baht)		(% p.a.)		
3/2019 tranche 2	2,888,000	-	2,888,000	4.90	5 years 6 months	11 January 2025
3/2020 tranche 1	3,515,300	-	3,515,300	4.25	4 years	5 November 2024
3/2020 tranche 2	-	3,410,700	3,410,700	4.50	5 years	5 November 2025
1/2021	4,000,000	· -	4,000,000	4.15	4 years 3 months	4 June 2025
3/2021 tranche 1	_	4,000,000	4,000,000	3.55	4 years 6 months	8 April 2026
3/2021 tranche 2	-	4,000,000	4,000,000	3.70	4 years 11 months	8 September 2026
1/2022	_	3,745,000	3.745,000	4.10	5 years	30 June 2027
2/2022 tranche 1	_	2,532,800	2,532,800	4.25	4 years	15 November 2026
2/2022 tranche 2	_	2,042,200	2,042,200		4 years 3 months	15 February 2027
2/2022 tranche 3	_	2,994,000	2,994,000		5 years	15 November 2027
1/2023	_	5,000,000	5,000,000		5 years	30 March 2028
2/2023 tranche 1	-	3,215,800	3,215,800		3 years 4 months	15 April 2027
2/2023 tranche 2	_	4,719,400	4,719,400		4 years 6 months	15 June 2028
Total	10,403,300		46,063,200	_	-	

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

8 Segment information and disaggregation of revenue

(a) Reportable segment results

statements
financial
Consolidated

Reportable segment

profit (loss) before interest, tax, depreciation and	amortisation	2024 2023	1,896,033 2,134,790	955,323 2,314,496	3,509,260 3,672,893	23,552 4,256	6,384,168 8,126,435	812 686	6,384,980 8,127,121	_	(2,405,224) (2,404,404) 23.647 19 589	<u> </u>	1,920,386 4,195,369
able segment	nue	2023	23,017,757	8,685,601	8,307,572	177,087	40,188,017)	D	C)		-
Total reportable segment	revenue	2024	(in thousand Baht) 87,974 20,201,414	7,965,329	7,946,707	130,115	36,243,565						
	Inter-segment revenue	2023	<i>(in thous:</i> 4,087,974	345,471	2,138,276	88,075	962,629,9						
	Inter-segme	2024	4,744,236	2,528,593	1,998,048	33,016	9,303,893				equity method		
Revenue from	customers	2023	18,929,783	8,340,130	6,169,296	89,012	33,528,221				unted for using		
Revenu	external customers	2024	15,457,178	5,436,736	5,948,659	660,76	26,939,672				oint venture acco	ĭt	e for the period
		Nine-month period ended 30 September	Construction Materials	Petrochemical & Chemicals	Energy & Utilities	Agriculture	Total	Other gains		Finance costs	Depreciation and amortisation Share of profit of associates and ioint venture accounted for using equity method	Elimination of inter-segment profit	Profit before income tax expense for the period

Timing of reportable segment revenue recognition of the Group is at a point in time.

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

(b)

(c)

Total

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Nine-month period ended 30 September	Consolidated fina Reportable profit (loss) 2024	segment
Tithe-mount period enach 50 September	(in thousa	
Construction Materials	(233,820)	76,971
	668,922	2,164,791
Petrochemical & Chemicals	2,520,778	2,841,238
Energy & Utilities	(37,593)	(22,814)
Agriculture Total	2,918,287	5,060,186
1 Viui	_,,,	-,,
Other losses	(558)	(2,839)
Finance costs for invesment	(947,438)	(837,152)
Elimination of inter-segment profit	(49,905)	(24,826)
Profit before income tax expense for the period	1,920,386	4,195,369
Reportable segment financial position	Consolidated fina	ncial statements
	Segment	
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	(in thousa	
Construction Materials	86,866,646	94,628,314
Petrochemical & Chemicals	16,002,801	10,374,972
Energy & Utilities	63,721,399	56,979,518
Agriculture	2,080,516	2,104,168
Others	461,192	460,437
	169,132,554	164,547,409
Unallocated assets	2,810,059	2,846,993
Total	171,942,613	167,394,402
Elimination of inter-segment assets	(13,627,076)	(3,979,724)
Total assets	158,315,537	163,414,678
Disaggregation of revenue		
	Separate financ	cial statements
	Revenue from	_
Nine-month period ended 30 September	2024	2023
	(in thousa	
Construction Materials	15,113,811	19,065,983
Petrochemical & Chemicals	4,123,192	6,488,347
	10.000.000	ヘミ ミミオ コウル

Timing of revenue recognition of the Company is at a point in time.

25,554,330

19,237,003

TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

(d) Disaggregation of finance cost

	Separate financi Finance	
Nine-month period ended 30 September	2024	2023
	(in thousan	ıd Baht)
Construction Materials	642,078	554,240
Petrochemical & Chemicals	63,979	53,511
Investing	947,438	837,152
Total	1,653,495	1,444,903

9 Income tax

Income tax expense is recognised based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year multiplied by the pre-tax income of the interim reporting period. The Group and the Company's consolidated effective tax rate in respect of continuing operations for the nine-month ended 30 September 2024 was 13.17% and -1.50% respectively (30 September 2023 was 7.20% and 3.34% respectively). This change in effective tax rate was caused mainly by the decrease of income that not subject to tax and recognition of deferred tax asset arising from tax loss, respectively.

10 Dividends

	Approval date	Payment schedule	Dividend rate per share (in Baht)	Amount in million
2024 2023 Annual dividend 2024 Interim dividend	26 April 2024 29 August 2024	16 May 2024 24 September 2024	0.07 0.02	Baht) 1,325 379
2023 2022 Annual dividend 2023 Interim dividend	25 April 2023 31 August 2023	18 May 2023 29 September 2023	0.07 0.03	1,325 568

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

11 Financial instruments

Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy, but does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair

		Total	107	41,219		72,133,092
tatements Fair value		Level 3	1	ı		1
		Level 2	1	41,219		72,133,092
		Level 1	107	•		•
Consolidated financial statements		Total (in thousand Baht)	107	41,120	41,227	71,481,000
Conse Carrying amount ncial Financial	Financial instruments	amortised cost	,	39,879	39,879	71,481,000
Carryin	Financial instruments	Intersured at FVOCI	107	1,241	1,348	1
	Financial instruments	measmen at FVTPL	1	ı	1	1 1
		Note	•			~
		At 30 September 2024	Financial assets Other financial assets Investment in equity instruments	Investment in debt instruments	Total financial assets	Financial liability Debentures Total financial liability

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) TPI Polene Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Separate financial statements	Financial Financial Financial	s instruments	Note	ets uity instruments - 107 28,619 28,625 - 28,625 - 28,625 - 28,625 - 28,625 - 28,625 - 28,625 - 28,625	liability - 46,063,200 46,063,200 - 46,576,589 - 46,576,589 [46,576,589]	023	rets - 122 - 122 - 12571 - 12,623 - 12,623 assets - 122 - 12,623 - 12,623 - 12,623 - 12,623 - 12,623 - 12,623 - 12,623 - 12,623	7 - 54,190,200 54,190,200 - 54,557,944 - 54,557,944 - 54,557,944
				Financial assets Other financial assets Investment in equity instruments Investment in debt instruments Total financial assets	Financial liability Debentures Total financial liability	At 31 December 2023	Financial assets Other financial assets Investment in equity instruments Investment in debt instruments Total financial assets	Financial liability Debentures

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

of the reporting date.

The following table presents valuation technique of financial instruments measured at fair value in statement of financial position

Туре
Corporate debt securities /
Investments in
government bonds
guaranteed by the
government, classified as
financial assets measured
at amortised cost
Investments in marketable
unit trusts classified as
financial assets measured

at FVTPL or FVOCI

Debentures

The net asset value as of the reporting date.

A valuation technique incorporating observable market data which is adjusted with counterparty credit risk (excluding own credit risk) and other risks to reflect true economic value.

Valuation technique
Thai Bond Market Association Government Bond Yield Curve as

12 Commitments with non-related parties

At 30 September 2024	Consolidated financial statements (in thousa	Separate financial statements nd Baht)
Capital commitments Agreements for construction, purchase of land, machine and equipment	8,916,656	1,730,305
Other commitments		
Short-term leases and services commitments	2,236	-
Unused letters of credit	191,042	191,042
Purchase agreement for raw material	91,041	86,656
Bank guarantees	542,656	209,802
Total	826,975	487,500

13 Contingent liabilities

As at 30 September 2024, the Company had the major lawsuits as follows:

1) Due to on 20 February 2017, Tham Phra Phothisat Temple (the "Plaintiff") filed a complaint with the Central Administrative Court (the "Court") being the Black Case No. Sor. 3/2560, and claimed that Plaintiff is authorized by the Fine Arts Department to be the caretaker of the Phothisat cave (Tham Phra Phothisat), but did not have a written power of attorney, and alleged that the Company's mining activity caused damage to the engraved images in Phothisat cave. Later, on 2 June 2017, the Court called the Company to be a party (as an interpleader) in the case where the Plaintiff filed a lawsuit against the Minister of the Ministry of Industry. 1st Defendant, the Director-General of Department of Primary Industries and Mines, 2nd Defendant, Department of Mineral Resources, 3rd Defendant and Saraburi Provincial Industry Office, 4th Defendant (collectively "Defendants"); claiming that the Defendants' issuance of Prathanabat to the Company is done in contradiction to regulation of Ministry of Interior on the Conditions and Means of Prathanabat Issuance, under Section 9 of the Land Code B.E. 2497, which such regulation of Ministry of Interior was issued in B.E. 2535; thus, the Plaintiff requested that such Prathanabat issued by the Defendants to "Petrochemical Industry Company Limited" which such Prathanabat was later assigned to the Company, be revoked. Further, the Plaintiff filed a request for an emergency interim measure demanding that the Court orders the Company to stop the blasting of rocks for mining activity, until the decision of this case is reached.

On 3 August 2017, the Court, together with the parties of this case went to examine the location at Phothisat cave and found the Bas-relief art images of Buddha, Shiva god, Narai god, Hermit, etc. located at the front area of the cave; and during the examination at the location, the officer of Fine Arts Department informed that according to the evidences which are the photographed pictures of the art images which were taken in B.E. 2507, B.E. 2508, B.E. 2534, B.E. 2535, B.E. 2559 and B.E. 2560, there is no traces of any changes to the art images based on comparison with those pictures. Further, the Court, together with the parties of this case, examined the area of the Company (interpleader) which was granted with Prathanabat by witnessing the rock blasting activity of the interpleader around 15.30 o'clock, standing approximately 300-400 metres from the area of blasting activity; which at the time of blasting, it made a slightly loud sound, but no vibration was detected. Later, on 8 September 2017, Court denied the Plaintiff's request for an emergency interim measure for the Company to comply with the order of the 4th Defendant.

The 1st Defendant submitted a written statement dated 8 May 2017 to the Court, which stated that the 1st Defendant is authorized with the power to issue Prathanabat to each applicant in accordance with the Minerals Act, B.E. 2510. The 2nd Defendant submitted a written statement dated 4 May 2017 to the Court, which stated that the 2nd Defendant was assigned with the administration power from Department of Mineral Resources according to the Reorganization of Ministry, Sub-Ministry, and Department Act, B.E. 2545 and is authorized with the duty to consider the application for Prathanabat which have been submitted to the officials at the local Industry Office, and the 2nd Defendant is authorized with the power to grant Prathanabat in accordance with Section 54 of the Minerals Act, B.E. 2510; and after Prathanabat is granted, the 2nd Defendant has the duty to control, monitor and inspect that the person whom has been granted with Prathanabat, shall comply with the Minerals Act, B.E. 2510 and the conditions set forth in the annex of Prathanabat. The 3rd Defendant submitted a written statement dated 28 March 2017 to the Court, which stated that the presently, the 3rd Defendant is not authorized by the laws related to the issuance of Prathanabat, which is due to the Royal Decree on transfer of administration duty and power of the administrative agencies issued according to the Reorganization of Ministry, Sub-Ministry, and Department Act, B.E. 2545, Section 151 which transferred the said duty, power and asset to Department of Primary Industries and Mines (2nd Defendant). The Fine Arts Department also submitted a written statement dated 5 April 2017 to the Court, which stated that the Phothisat cave is deemed as ancient monument under Section 4 of Act on ancient monuments, antiques, objects of art and national museum, B.E. 2504 and

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the Fine Arts Department had already announced the registration of Phothisat cave as ancient monuments in the government gazette since 6 April 1965; and the Fine Arts Department authorized the director of Regional Office of the Arts Department, No.3, Ayutthaya, with the authority to file any complaint to the inquiry officer who has authority in the area, against any wrongdoer. The statement further clarified that on 14 December 2016, the Fine Arts Department had inspected the Phothisat cave and there appeared to be no traces of any damage, nor any damage to the Bas-relief art images from Dvaravati era, e.g. images of Buddha, Narai god, Shiva god or other persons; which are in good order and it was found that the conditions of the other areas within the cave are normal without traces of any damage being caused by the mining activity of the Company.

The fact-finding procedure of the case had ended and the Court had set the first trial date to be 9 September 2020 together with submission of summary of facts from the Judge who presided over this case dated 11 August 2020 and scheduled the date of rendering the Court's decision to be on 30 September 2020.

The Court ruled that the Defendants lawfully issued Prathanabat to "Petrochemical Industry Company Limited" and in accordance with the Land Code and Minerals Act, B.E. 2510, which such Prathanabat was later transferred to the Company, which were done lawfully and legitimately; the mining activity of the Company which is the blasting of rocks according to Prathanabat and using the explosives not exceeding the rate of 130 kilograms, further, the result of vibration or compression level inspection are according to the safety standard, when compared with the standard set forth by the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment. Additional, the Fine Arts Department also stated that according to the inspection result, there is no additional damage, the Bas-relief art images are in good condition and there is no damage to the area within the cave; thus, the Court has no reason nor cause to issue the order according to the Plaintiff's request and the Court has ruled that the case is dismissed and the Court's order relating to the emergency interim measure dated 8 September 2017 shall be revoked starting from the first day of which the appeal submission period has expired (in case there is no appeal submission) or starting from the date on which the Court has ordered its decision to accept or not accept the appeal (in case there is submission of an appeal), as the case maybe.

The Plaintiff submitted the appeal to the Court on 27 October 2020 and the Court accepted the appeal of the Plaintiff. Therefore, the Court's order dated 8 September 2017 relating to the emergency interim measure ceased to be in effect. The Court allowed the date to submit the answer to the appeal to be within 21 February 2021. The interpleader submitted the answer to the appeal on 5 February 2021.

On 22 March 2023, the Supreme Administrative Court issued a notice advising the parties of the Court's order that 28 April 2023 shall be the date of fact inquiry termination. At the moment, a judge of the Supreme Administrative Court who is the judge rapporteur is in the process of preparing the statement of this case.

2) This case is due to the Company received permit to dig the water-well, from Mittraphap Subdistrict Administration Organization and the Company dig the water-well in the Company's own land, in order to preserve the environment and to be used for prevention of fire (the Black Case No. SorWor.2/2561). Later, on 21 June 2018, the Department of Primary Industry and Mines, Ministry of Industry, by representation of the district attorney, the Office of Attorney General (the "Plaintiff"), filed a lawsuit against the Company (the "Defendant") at the Civil Court (the "Court"), claiming the violation in mining activity with the principal amount of claim of Baht 71,566,889.42. The Plaintiff claimed that the Company conducted its shale mining unlawfully in the area in which Prathanabat for such area has not been granted, totaling 2 locations; thus, requesting that the Court to order the Company to return the shale totaling of 249,159.96 metric tons back to the original area and restore the area into its previous condition or pay the compensation consisting of the value of the shale and royalty fee to the government in the amount of Baht 66,650,289.31 together with interest.

The Company plead in its defense that the Plaintiff does not have any authority to file such lawsuit according to the Enhancement and Conservation of National Environmental Quality Act B.E. 2535, the lawsuit is vague, delusive without any evidence and is already time-barred by prescription period; further, the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with criminal offence, the Plaintiff claimed that the Company conducted unlawful mining activity, however, the claim is fault, the Company did not commit any criminal offence and did not infringe any rights of the Plaintiff, thus, the civil claim does not exist due to non-existence of infringement, the Company has not committed any wrongdoing according to the complaint and is not liable to any claim. The hearing was finished and the Court ordered the date to render the Court's decision to be on 24 March 2020.

On 24 March 2020, the Court ordered the Company to return the shale totaling 249,159.96 metric tons back to the original area and restore the area to its previous condition or pay the compensation consisting of the value of the shale and royalty fee to the government in the amount of Baht 66,650,289.31 together with interest at the rate of 7.5 percent per annum on the said amount, starting from the date of the violation (28 June 2017) until the date of the complaint filing (359 days) making the interest to be Baht 4,916,600.11. Total amount of combined principal and interest is Baht 71,566,289.31. The Court also ordered that the interest on the principal amount of Baht 66,650,289.31, in the rate of 7.5 percent per annum would be paid calculating from the next day after the date of filing of the complaint until the payment is received in full together with the court fees in behalf of the Plaintiff and attorney fee of Baht 80,000.

The Company filed the appeal together with the request for delay of judgement execution on 19 August 2020.

On 20 October 2021, the Civil Court pronounced the judgment of the Court of Appeal in which the Court of Appeal modified the judgment by charging interest at a rate of 5 percent per annum pursuant to the judgment of the Court of First Instance from 11 April 2021 onwards until payment to the Plaintiff in full or by making an adjustment to decrease or increase the interest in accordance with the Royal Decree enacted under newly amended Section 7 of the Civil Procedure Code plus an increasing rate of 2 percent per annum but not exceeding the rate of 7.5 percent per annum as requested by the Plaintiff. Other than the amendment, the judgment of Court of Appeal shall govern.

The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgment of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court on 18 February 2022.

On 23 January 2023, the Civil Court made the announcement of the Supreme Court's order, whereby the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is pending a judgement of the Supreme Court.

On 29 February 2024, the plaintiff filed a petition requesting an executing officer to attach a monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts which is an unlawful execution. On 4 March 2024, the executing officer issued and served a written notice of attachment on the monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts on fourteen banks where the Company has deposit accounts. The fourteen banks are thereby required to attach the monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts and remit the attached money to the executing officer.

On 13 March 2024, the Company filed a petition asking the Civil Court to revoke the attachment on the monetary claim in the Company's deposit accounts which is an illegal execution.

On September 13, 2024, the Civil Court issued an order to dismiss the petition requesting the Court to revoke the seizure of claims in the Company's deposit account. The appeal against this order is currently being prepared and will be due to be filed by 13 November 2024.

The complaint of this case described that the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with the criminal offence for the part concerning the Department of Primary Industry and Mines' filling of report to the inquiry official requesting the inquiry official to commence the criminal proceeding against the Company for unlawful mining activity without permit; and the inquiry official issued the opinion that this case shall not be prosecuted and later on, the District Attorney also concurred and issued the final order that the criminal case will not be prosecuted against the Company, thus, the criminal case is final.

3) On 20 June 2019, Tham Phra Phothisat Temple (the "Plaintiff") filed a lawsuit against the Minitry of Industry, as 1st defendant and other related persons as co-defendants, totaling 31 persons, in a Black Case No. Sor. 17/2562, which the Company is the 30th Defendant in the lawsuit and the Plaintiff also filed request for the Court to order an emergency interim measure, until the decision of this case is reached. Later on, the Court also ordered the Committee of Professional on Environmental Impact Assessment Report (the "Committee"), as the 32nd Defendant. The Court has considered and issued the order dated 17 September 2019, to accept the complaint against some of the respondents and denied to accept the complaint against some respondents and some claims (the Court only accept the followings as defendants: Ministry of Industry, as 1st Defendant, Minister of Ministry of Industry, as 2nd Defendant, Department of Primary Industry and Mines, as 3rd Defendant, Director-General of Department of Primary Industry and Mines, as 4th Defendant, the Company, as the 30th Defendant and the Committee, as the 32nd Defendant, respectively). The Court also issued order dated 17 September 2019 which denied the Plaintiff's request for an emergency interim measure. The Plaintiff claimed to be the authorized person from the Fine Arts Department as caretaker of the Phothisat Cave, but did not have a written power of attorney, but requested to the Court to order that the application for Prathanabat of the Company is unlawful, the Plaintiff also claimed that the resolution of the 32nd Defendant which approved the Company's Environmental Impact Assessment Report for the Company's mining activity, concealed the facts, thus, unlawful. The Plaintiff requested the Court to order the revocation of the Company's application for Prathanabat of limestone mining, in which the Company has submitted for approval.

The Defendant submitted written statement of defense which informed the Court that the Plaintiff has no authority to file the complaint and this complaint repeated the complaint filed in Black Case No. Sor.3/2560, and the Company's application for Prathanabat of limestone mining is lawful and in accordance with the rules, procedures and methods as prescribed by the laws, further, the applied area for Prathanabat is not the restricted area under the laws in respect of Mineral and Forest; and there is an Environmental Impact Assessment Report which have been prepared correctly and completely in accordance with the law in relation to Enhancement and Conservation of National Environmental Quality and law related to Mineral, for application for Prathanabat which have been submitted for approval from the authority. The application for Prathanabat is pending the consideration for approval of the authority and the Company's application for Prathanabat did not cause any damage or grievance to the Plaintiff, thus, the Defendant requested the Court to dismiss the complaint.

The Company have made and submitted the additional statement of defense to the Central Administrator Court on 14 January 2021, the case is pending consideration by the Central Administrator Court.

4) On 8 July 2015, the Department of Primary Industries and Mines, Ministry of Industry by the representation of the Saraburi Office of District Attorney (the "Plaintiff") filed a civil lawsuit (the Black Case No. SorWor.4/2559) against the Company (the "Defendant") with the principle amount of claim in total of Baht 4,066,535,823. The Plaintiff later amended the complaint to increase the amount of claim to be the total of Baht 4,338,558,231.54; claiming that the Company engaged its limestone mining activity in the area outside the designated area under the Prathanabat and requested that the Company returned the limestone ore in total of 31,522,374.26 metric tons and restore the area to be in its previous condition or pay the compensation together with the 7.5 per annum interest.

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The Company plead in its statement of defense that the Plaintiff does not have any authority to file such lawsuit according to the Enhancement and Conservation of National Environmental Quality Act B.E. 2535, the lawsuit is vague, delusive without any evidence and is already time-barred by prescription period; further, the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with criminal offence relating to unlawful mining activity, however, the Company has not committed any criminal offence and did not infringe any rights of the Plaintiff, thus, the civil claim does not exist due to non-existence of infringement, the Company has not committed any wrongdoing according to the complaint and is not liable to any claim, therefore, the Company denied all claims under the complaint. Additionally, the Company also has, in reserve pursuant to the Prathanabat, several hundred million tons of limestone and the said reserves, if not used before the expiration of the Prathanabat, would not be usable after the expiration date, therefore, the Defendant does not have any cause or necessity to the engage in mining activity outside the designated area.

The case was requested to be transferred to the Environmental Law Division of the Civil Court to be jointly considered with other related cases and the Court granted the said request.

On 13 December 2019, the Civil Court ordered the Company to return the limestone ore in total of 31,522,374.26 metric tons back to the area where the mining activity was done and to restore such area to the previous condition or pay the compensation of Baht 4,047,472,854.98 together with the 7.5 percent per annum interest on the said principle amount, calculating from the discovery date of the unlawful mining activity (24 July 2014) until the date of the filing of complaint (350 days) totaling Baht 291,085,376.56 making it Baht 4,338,558,231.54 in total. The Court also ordered the Defendant to pay 7.5 percent per annum interest on the principal of Baht 4,047,472,854.98 counting from the day after the complaint filing date until the payment is made in full.

The Company filed an appeal with the request for a delay of judgement execution on 8 May 2020.

On 17 November 2021, the Civil Court pronounced the judgment of the Court of Appeal in which the Court of Appeal modified the judgment by charging interest at a rate of 5 percent per annum pursuant to the judgment of the Court of First Instance from 11 April 2021 onwards until payment to the Plaintiff in full or by making an adjustment to decrease or increase the interest in accordance with the Royal Decree enacted under newly amended Section 7 of the Civil Procedure Code plus an increasing rate of 2 percent per annum but not exceeding the rate of 7.5 percent per annum as requested by the Plaintiff. Other than the amendment, the judgment of Court of Appeal shall govern. There is no court cost at the appellate level.

The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgement of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court on 17 March 2022.

On 22 November 2022, the Civil Court made the announcement of the Supreme Court's order, whereby the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is pending a judgement of the Supreme Court.

The complaint of this case described that the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with the criminal offence for the part concerning the Department of Primary Industry and Mines's filling of report to the inquiry official requesting the inquiry official to commence the criminal proceeding against the Company for unlawful mining activity without permit; and the inquiry official issued the opinion that this case shall not be prosecuted and later on, the District Attorney also concurred and issued the final order that the criminal case will not be prosecuted against the Company, thus, the criminal case is final.

5) On 24 March 2016, the Department of Primary Industries and Mines, Ministry of Industry by the representation of the Saraburi Office of District Attorney (the "Plaintiff") filed a civil lawsuit (the Black Case No. SorWor.6/2559) against the Company (the "Defendant") claiming that the Company engaged its limestone mining activity in the area outside the designated area under the Prathanabat. The complaint requested the Company to return the limestone ore of 2,447,906.76 metric tons and restore the area into the previous condition or pay the compensation of Baht 327,680,219.25 together with 7.5 percent per annum interest.

The Company plead in its defense that the Plaintiff does not have any authority to file such lawsuit according to the Enhancement and Conservation of National Environmental Quality Act B.E. 2535, the lawsuit is vague, delusive without any evidence and is already time-barred by prescription period; further, the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with criminal offence relating to unlawful mining activity, however, the Company has not committed any criminal offence and did not infringe any rights of the Plaintiff, thus, the civil claim does not exist due to non-existence of infringement, the Company has not committed any wrongdoing according to the complaint and is not liable to any claim, therefore, the Company denied all claims under the complaint. Additionally, the Company also has, in reserve pursuant to the Prathanabat, several hundred million tons of limestone and the said reserves, if not used before the expiration of the Prathanabat, would not be usable after the expiration date, therefore, the Defendant does not have any cause or necessity to the engage in mining activity outside the designated area.

The case was requested to be jointly considered with other related cases and the Court granted the said request.

On 13 December 2019, the Civil Court ordered the Company to return the limestone ore for cement industry, in total of 2,447,906.76 metric tons back to the area where the mining activity was done and restore such area to the previous condition or pay the compensation of Baht 314,311,227.98 together with the 7.5 percent per annum interest, calculating from the discovery date of the unlawful mining activity (31 August 2015) until the date of the filing of complaint (207 days) totaling Baht 13,368,991.27 making it Baht 327,680,219.25 in total. The Court also ordered the Defendant to pay 7.5 percent per annum interest on the principal of Baht 314,311,227.98 counting from the day after the complaint filing date until the payment is made in full and ordered that the Defendant pay the court fees on the Plaintiff's behalf (court fee shall be calculated from the amount of claim ordered in favour of the Plaintiff) and to pay the attorney fee of Baht 100,000.

The Company filed an appeal with the request for a delay of judgement execution on 8 May 2020.

On 17 November 2021, the Civil Court pronounced the judgment of the Court of Appeal in which the Court of Appeal modified the judgment by charging interest at a rate of 5 percent per annum pursuant to the judgment of the Court of First Instance from 11 April 2021 onwards until payment to the Plaintiff in full or by making an adjustment to decrease or increase the interest in accordance with the Royal Decree enacted under newly amended Section 7 of the Civil Procedure Code plus an increasing rate of 2 percent per annum but not exceeding the rate of 7.5 percent per annum as requested by the Plaintiff. Other than the amendment, the judgment of Court of Appeal shall govern. There is no court cost at the appellate level.

The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgement of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court on 17 March 2022.

On 22 November 2022, the Civil Court made the announcement of the Supreme Court's order, whereby the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is pending a judgement of the Supreme Court.

The complaint of this case described that the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with the criminal offence for the part concerning the Department of Primary Industry and Mines' filling of report to the inquiry official requesting the inquiry official to commence the criminal proceeding against the Company for unlawful mining activity without permit; and the inquiry official issued the opinion that this case shall not be prosecuted and later on, the District Attorney also concurred and issued the final order that the criminal case will not be prosecuted against the Company, thus, the criminal case is final.

6) On 24 March 2016, the Department of Primary Industries and Mines, Ministry of Industry by the representation of the Saraburi Office of District Attorney (the "Plaintiff") filed a civil lawsuit (the Black Case No. SorWor.5/2559) against the Company (the "Defendant") in the civil case claiming for compensation totaling Baht 1,671,128,829.14 stating that the Company engaged its limestone mining activity unlawfully (engaged in the mining restricted area) demanding that the ore totaling 12,484,023.50 metric tons be returned and the area be restored into its previous condition or pay the compensation together with the 7.5 percent per annum interest.

The Company plead in its statement of defense that the Plaintiff does not have any authority to file such lawsuit according to the Enhancement and Conservation of National Environmental Quality Act B.E. 2535, the lawsuit is vague, delusive without any evidence and is already time-barred by prescription period; further, the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with criminal offence relating to unlawful mining activity, however, the Company has not committed any criminal offence and did not infringe any rights of the Plaintiff, thus, the civil claim does not exist due to non-existence of infringement, the Company has not committed any wrongdoing according to the complaint and is not liable to any claim, therefore, the Company denied all claims under the complaint. Additionally, the Company also has, in reserve pursuant to the Prathanabat, several hundred million tons of limestone and the said reserves, if not used before the expiration of the Prathanabat, would not be usable after the expiration date, therefore, the Defendant does not have any cause or necessity to the engage in mining activity outside the designated area.

On 2 August 2019, the Court ordered the Company to return the limestone for cement industry totaling 12,484,023.50 metric tons back to the area where the mining activity was done and restore such area to the previous condition or pay the compensation of Baht 1,602,948,617.40 together with the interest of 7.5 percent per annum of such amount calculating from the date of being notified of the land survey result (31 August 2015) until the date of the filing of complaint (207 days) making the interest to be Baht 68,180,211.74, making it Baht 1,671,128,829.14 in total, together with payment of 7.5 percent per annum interest on the principle amount of Baht 1,602,948,617.40 counting from the day after the complaint filing date until the payment is made in full and ordered that the Defendant pay the court fees on the Plaintiff's behalf (court fee shall be calculated from the amount of claim ordered in favour of the Plaintiff) and to pay the attorney fee of Baht 200,000.

The Company does not agree with the decision of the Court of the First Instance and filed the appeal together with the request for a delay of judgement execution on 3 December 2019. The case is pending the consideration of the Court of Appeal. The Court makes an appointment for the hearing of a judgement or order of the Court of Appeal on 10 May 2022.

On 10 May 2022, The Civil Court pronounced the judgment of the Court of Appeal in which the Court of Appeal modified the judgment by charging interest at a rate of 5 percent per annum pursuant to the judgment of the Court of First Instance from 11 April 2021 onwards until payment to the Plaintiff in full or by making an adjustment to decrease or increase the interest in accordance with the Royal Decree enacted under newly amended Section 7 of the Civil Procedure Code plus an increasing rate of 2 percent per annum but not exceeding the rate of 7.5 percent per annum as requested by the Plaintiff. Other than the amendment, the judgment of Court of Appeal shall govern. There is no court cost at the appellate level. The future court fee on entry of a complaint of Baht 100 baht shall be paid back to the defendant. The defendant shall be required to pay for the appellate fees on behalf of the plaintiff together with an attorney fee imposed at Baht 200,000.

The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgement of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court on 12 October 2022.

On 14 September 2023, the Civil Court made the announcement of the Supreme Court's order, whereby the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is pending a judgement of the Supreme Court.

7) On 2 March 2017, the Department of Primary Industries and Mines, Ministry of Industry by the representation of the district attorney of the Office of the Attorney General (the "Plaintiff"), filed a complaint against the Company (the "Defendant") at the Civil Court, Environmental Law Department (the Black Case No. SorWor.1/2560) with the lawsuit amount of Baht 344,882,135.15 claiming that the Company partially engaged its mining activity in the area designated in the Prathanabat unlawfully requesting that the shale totaling 1,220,559.82 metric tons be returned to the area and the area be restored into its previous condition or to pay compensation together with the 7.5 percent per annum interest.

The Company plead in its statement of defense that the Plaintiff does not have any authority to file such lawsuit according to the Enhancement and Conservation of National Environmental Quality Act B.E. 2535, the lawsuit is vague, delusive without any evidence and is already time-barred by prescription period; further, the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with criminal offence relating to unlawful mining activity, however, the Company has not committed any criminal offence and did not infringe any rights of the Plaintiff, thus, the civil claim does not exist due to non-existence of infringement, the Company has not committed any wrongdoing according to the complaint and is not liable to any claim, therefore, the Company denied all claims under the complaint. Additionally, the Company also has, in reserve pursuant to the Prathanabat, several hundred million tons of limestone and the said reserves, if not used before the expiration of the Prathanabat, would not be usable after the expiration date, therefore, the Defendant does not have any cause or necessity to the engage in mining activity outside the designated area.

On 13 December 2019, the Civil Court ordered the Company to return the shale for cement production industry totaling 1,220,559.82 metric tons back to the area where the mining activity was done and restore such area to the previous condition or pay the compensation consisting of the value of the shale and royalty fee to the government in the amount totaling Baht 326,499,751.86 together with 7.5 percent per annum interest calculating from the date of the violation (2 June 2016) until the date of the complaint filing (274 days) making the interest to be Baht 18,382,383.29. The total amount from combining the principal and interest, is the amount of Baht 344,882,135.15. The Court also ordered that the interest on the principal amount of Baht 326,499,751.86 in the rate of 7.5 percent per annum be paid counting from the day after the complaint filing date until the payment is made in full together with the court fees in behalf of the Plaintiff and attorney fee of Baht 200,000.

The Company filed the appeal with the request for delay of judgement execution to Court on 5 June 2020. On 24 June 2021, the Civil Court pronounced the judgment of the Court of Appeal in which the Court of Appeal modified the judgment by charging interest at a rate of 5 percent per annum pursuant to the judgment of the Court of First Instance from 11 April 2021 onwards until payment to the Plaintiff in full or by making an adjustment to decrease or increase the interest in accordance with the Royal Decree enacted under newly amended Section 7 of the Civil Procedure Code plus an increasing rate of 2 percent per annum but not exceeding the rate of 7.5 percent per annum as requested by the Plaintiff. Other than the amendment, the judgment of Court of Appeal shall govern. There is no court cost at the appellate level.

The Company has applied for permission to lodge an appeal to the Supreme Court challenging the judgment of the Court of Appeal together with a stay of execution pending the appeal to the Supreme Court on 9 November 2021.

On 15 November 2022, the Civil Court made the announcement of the Supreme Court's order, whereby the Supreme Court allowed the Company to submit an appeal to the Supreme Court and accepted the said Company's appeal for consideration. The case is pending a judgement of the Supreme Court.

The complaint of this case described that the lawsuit is a civil claim in connection with the criminal offence for the part concerning the Department of Primary Industry and Mines' filling of report to the inquiry official requesting the inquiry official to commence the criminal proceeding against the Company for unlawful mining activity without permit; and the inquiry official issued the opinion that this case shall not be prosecuted and later on, the District Attorney also concurred and issued the final order that the criminal case will not be prosecuted against the Company, thus, the criminal case is final.

Incidentally, the information regarding cases 1) - 7) above are under the consideration of the court, the above cases are not final. The Company and the legal advisors hereby opines that based on the evidence and information the Company possesses, the Company did not commit any wrongful acts against the plaintiff as detailed in the complaints; the plaintiff claimed that the defendant committed wrongful action against the plaintiff, therefore, the plaintiff has the burden of proof to prove that the defendant had committed such act as the plaintiff claimed and since the plaintiff had not presented the evidences which show that in fact, the defendant had committed wrongful act against the plaintiff, the, the court could consider to dismiss the case. However, the judgment depends on the consideration and discretion of the court. As at 30 September 2024, the outcome of lawsuit is not yet final, the Company has not recorded a provision for liability of lawsuit in the financial statements.

8) On 16 December 2019, individuals in total of 222 people sued Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC) et al to the Central Administrative Court which a subsidiary was listed as the 5th Defendant. The Plaintiffs requested that the approval of Environmental and Health Impact Assessment (EHIA) report for the project of 150 megawatts thermal power plant, the license to operate electricity generating business and the construction approval of the subsidiary be revoked. The Plaintiffs also requested that the Court take evidence out of Court and issued an interim measure and ordering that the electricity generating system be temporarily stopped until the final decision is reached.

On 25 December 2019, the Court inquired both Parties in considering the request for interim measure and rendered its decision on 28 January 2020 denied the request for interim measure due to the lack of reason to believe that the license to operate electricity generating business of the subsidiary is unlawful.

On 31 January 2020, the Court issued an order accepting the compliant and requesting the subsidiary to file the answer. The lawyer submitted the answer to Court on 1 July 2020.

On 7 December 2020, the Court sent the objection to the answer of the 5th Defendant and requested the subsidiary to submit additional answer to the Court within the prescribed period. The subsidiary submitted the additional answer to the Court on 12 March 2021, the case is under the Court consideration.

On 29 August 2024, the judge who makes the conclusion issued a statement that a resolution of the second Defendant in the Meeting No. 43/2017 on 28 September 2017, approving the environmental impact assessment report for the fifth Defendant's disputed project, is the valid resolution under the relevant laws. Moreover, a resolution of the first Defendant in the Meeting No. 54/2018 on 7 December 2018, approving the issuance of the electricity production license, electricity distribution system license, electricity distribution license, factory operation license and controlled energy production license to the fifth defendant, is also lawful. Furthermore, the first, third and fourth Defendants have not neglected their duties to supervise the fifth Defendant's power plant operation as statutorily required to be performed. The Court thus deems appropriate to dismiss this case.

On 19 September 2024, a judge in charge of the case not only summarized facts of the case for a panel of judges and parties to hear in the first hearing but also scheduled for hearing a pronouncement of the resulting judgment on 26 September 2024.

On 26 September 2024, the Central Administrative Court pronounced the resulting judgment to dismiss the case. The 222 Plaintiffs are entitled to appeal the resulting judgment of the Central Administrative Court to the Supreme Administrative Court within 30 days from the date of pronouncing the judgement.

On 16 October 2024, the 222 Plaintiffs lodged an appeal against the Central Administrative Court to the Supreme Administrative Court. The appeal is now pending consideration by the Supreme Administrative Court as to whether or not the said appeal will be accepted.

The subsidiary's legal consultant considered the complaint and its appendixes and hereby opines that the subsidiary lawfully and transparently received the license to operate the electricity generating business and the construction approval from the competent authorities, in accordance with the applicable laws and that the relevant public official have lawfully and honestly performed their duties without any conflict of interest in issuing the said license. The complaint of the Plaintiffs is untrue. As the case is in the preparation for answer, the subsidiary has causes to relieve itself of any liability generated from the complaint depending on the Central Administrative Court Decision. Moreover, the subsidiary has pressed charges against the 222 Plaintiffs to the Muak Lek police station, Saraburi, for taking the false information to charge the person in the Court. The case is under the investigation of the police.

For all above lawsuit, the Group's legal consultant opines that, based on the Company's evidences and information, the Company has a chance to defend itself in the court trial depending on the consideration of each courts.

14 Others

1) The subsidiary is a power company that produces electricity by turning community municipal solid waste to energy, which is clean and green energy. The subsidiary has participated in the Thailand Voluntary Emission Reduction Program, according to Thai standards, which is a waste management project ("T-VER"), with the Thailand Greenhouse Gas Management Organization ("TGO").

At the end of year 2021, the subsidiary registered with the TGO to apply for the reduction of greenhouse gases, which subsequently TGO has certified the reduction of greenhouse gases (carbon credit) for the subsidiary's project of 82,056 tons of carbon dioxide equivalent, and after sale of 34,690 tons of carbon dioxide equivalent, the subsidiary has the balance of 47,366 tons of carbon dioxide equivalent.

On 24 May 2022, TGO has certified the reduction of greenhouse gases (carbon credit) for the subsidiary's project for the period from 1 May 2017 to 31 December 2020, increased by 717,931 tons of carbon dioxide equivalent. As a result, the subsidiary has the balance of 765,297 tons of carbon dioxide equivalent.

On 28 April 2023 and 26 September 2023, TGO has certified carbon credit for the subsidiary increased by 462,797 tons of carbon dioxide equivalents and 331,135 tons of carbon dioxide equivalents, respectively. As a result, the subsidiary has the balance of 1,559,229 tons of carbon dioxide equivalent.

2) From December 2021 until the second quarter 2024, the Company has been granted limestone and shale concession for the manufacturing of cement industry from the Department of Primary Industries and Mines, Ministry of Industry, totaling 28 plots, with long-term concession period of 25 - 30 years for total areas of 7,481 Rai, with limestone, shale and soil-cement reserves of 399,539,500 tons, 43,043,400 tons, and 5,772,500 tons, respectively, totaling 448,355,400 tons (average of 16.30 million tons per year).

15 Event after the reporting period

During 5 - 7 November 2024, the subsidiary issued and offered for sale of debenture tranche 1 with maturity of 4 years 4 months, at a fixed interest rate of 3.85% per annum, interest payable every 3 months, with an offering value of not exceeding Baht 7,000 million and debenture tranche 2 with maturity of 5 years, at a fixed interest rate of 4.00% per annum, interest payable every 3 months, with an offering value of not exceeding Baht 7,000 million.

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